



THE  
**Water  
Research**  
FOUNDATION



**Woodard  
& Curran**

# BNR Instrumentation & Controls Selection Adventure



**WRF Project #5087: Implementation of Innovative  
Biological Nutrient Removal Processes through  
Improvement of Control Systems & Online Analytical  
Measurement Reliability & Accuracy**

# WRF Project 5087 Co-PIs

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- ▶ Nicholas Tooker, Ph.D, PE, University of Massachusetts, Amherst



**Woodard & Curran**

**Northeastern  
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**University of  
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**HATCH**

# Acknowledgements

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## Project Partners



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## Case Study Partners

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## Utility Partners

**Clean Water Services**, Hillsboro, OR

**East Bay Municipal Utility District**, Oakland, CA

**Metro Water Recovery**, Denver, CO

**NYCDEP**, New York, NY

**City of Olathe**, Olathe, KS

**Town of Plymouth**, Plymouth, MA

**Silicon Valley Clean Water**, Redwood City, CA

**Springfield Water & Sewer Commission**, Springfield, MA

**Upper Blackstone Clean Water**, Millbury, MA

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**Allie Greenfield, PE**  
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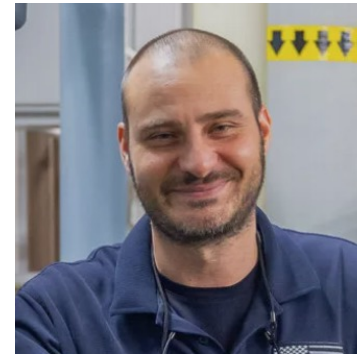
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Woodard & Curran

slido



**What type of water professional are you?**

ⓘ Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

slido



**What type of water professional are you? (or what type of place do you work?)**

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

# WRF Project Overview

Maureen Neville, PE

Jacob Fortin

Woodard & Curran



# Project Goal

Evaluate the technologies, configurations, performance, operations & maintenance (O&M) requirements, and costs of Biological Nutrient Removal (BNR) control systems and online instruments to:

- ▶ Synthesize the current state of the art
- ▶ Develop a framework for the practical and cost-effective implementation of BNR control systems with online instruments
- ▶ Serve and expand WRF's subscribers



# Benefits for Users

Gain a **baseline understanding** of in-situ sensor and wet chemistry analyzer technology

**Learn from the experiences at different WRRFs** and connect with those utilities

**Streamline the decision-making process** and focus evaluation on most applicable systems

Promote successful implementation through **an evaluation framework to weigh benefits and costs**

Receive **operations-focused, hands-on training** utilizing a process simulator

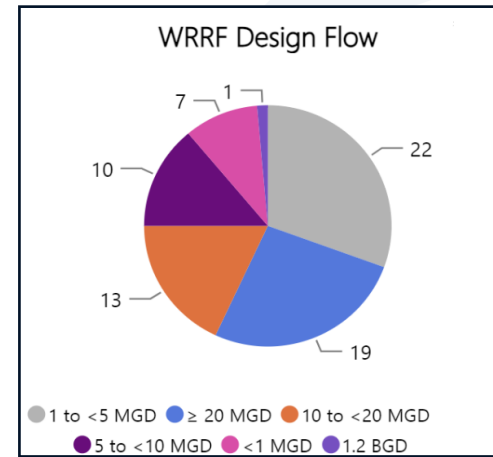
# Project Tasks

1. Literature Review for BNR Control Strategies & Online Instrumentation
2. Utility Survey
3. Sensor Testing
4. BNR Instrumentation & Controls Selection Adventure App
  - Survey Results & Case Studies
  - Instrument & Control System Matrices
  - Decision Flowcharts & ROI Calculator
  - Data Validation SOP
  - Project Overview
  - Acknowledgements
  - Acronyms & Abbreviations
  - References
5. *LIFT Webcast*
6. *Interactive Operator-Focused Training on Advanced BNR Controls*

# Utility Survey Overview

► Collect quantitative & qualitative data from WRRFs including:

- Permit Limits
- Control Systems in Place
- Sensors/Analyzers for Monitoring/Control
- O&M Practices
- Maintenance Time, Effort, and Cost
- Improvements Noticed
- Control System Benefits or Challenges
- Sentiment Towards Systems



**Water Research Foundation – Project 5087:  
Implementation of Innovative Biological Nutrient Removal Processes  
through Improvement of Control Systems and Online Analytical  
Measurement Reliability and Accuracy**

**Facility Overview**

Please answer the following questions based on your Water Resource Recovery Facility (WRRF). If you have seasonal/multiple limits, please indicate the most stringent limit.

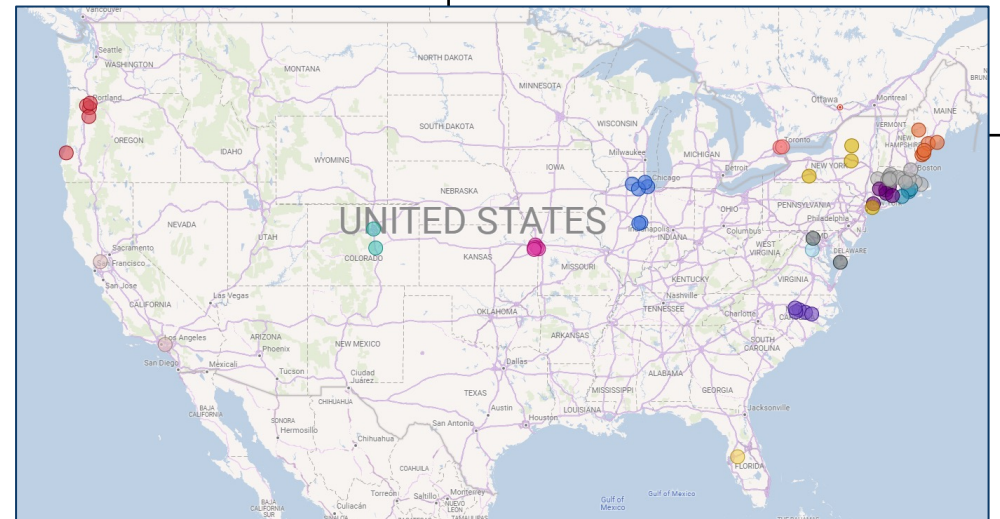
4. WRRF Design Capacity:

5. Discharge Permit Limit - Ammonia (NH3):

6. Discharge Permit Limit - Total Nitrogen (TN):

7. Discharge Permit Limit - Total Phosphorus (TP):

8. Please provide any additional comments on your WRRF's flows and permit limits:



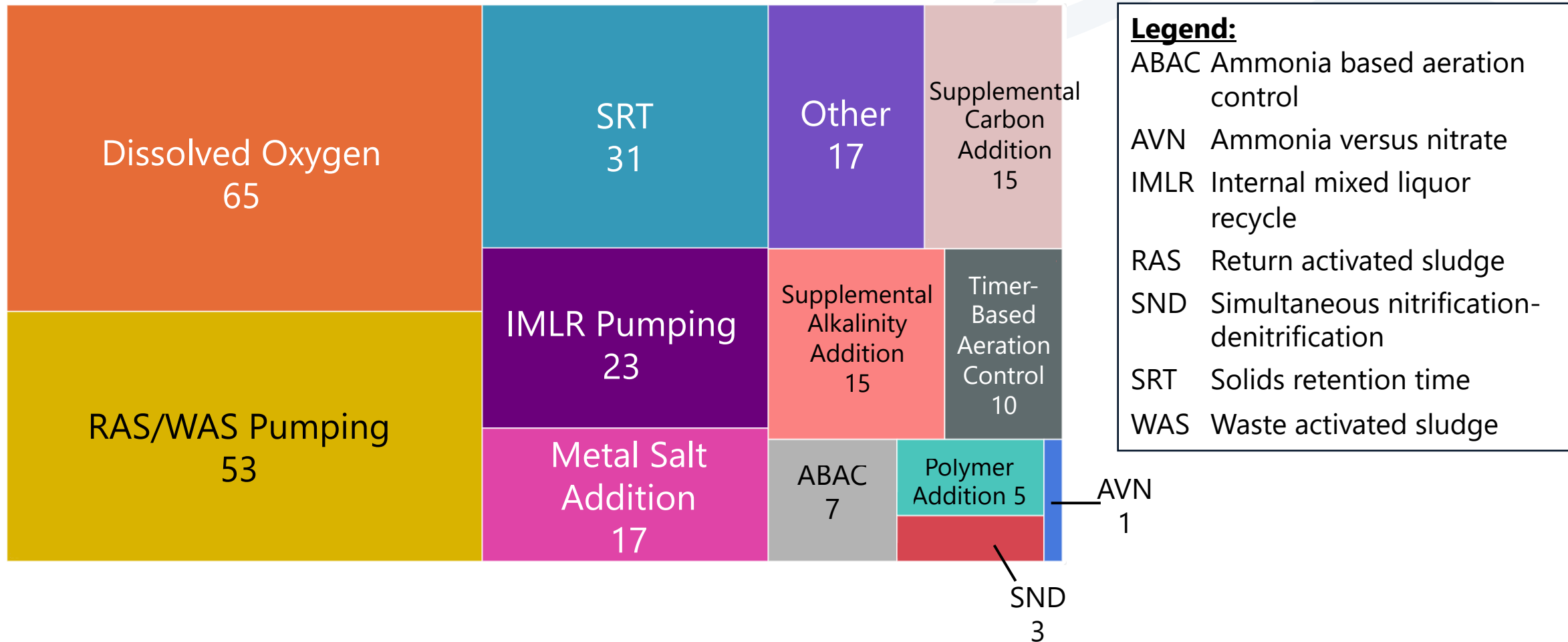
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**Which BNR control systems do you use at your facility?**

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# Utility survey: control systems utilized by WRRF respondents



**Legend:**  
 ABAC Ammonia based aeration control  
 AVN Ammonia versus nitrate  
 IMLR Internal mixed liquor recycle  
 RAS Return activated sludge  
 SND Simultaneous nitrification-denitrification  
 SRT Solids retention time  
 WAS Waste activated sludge

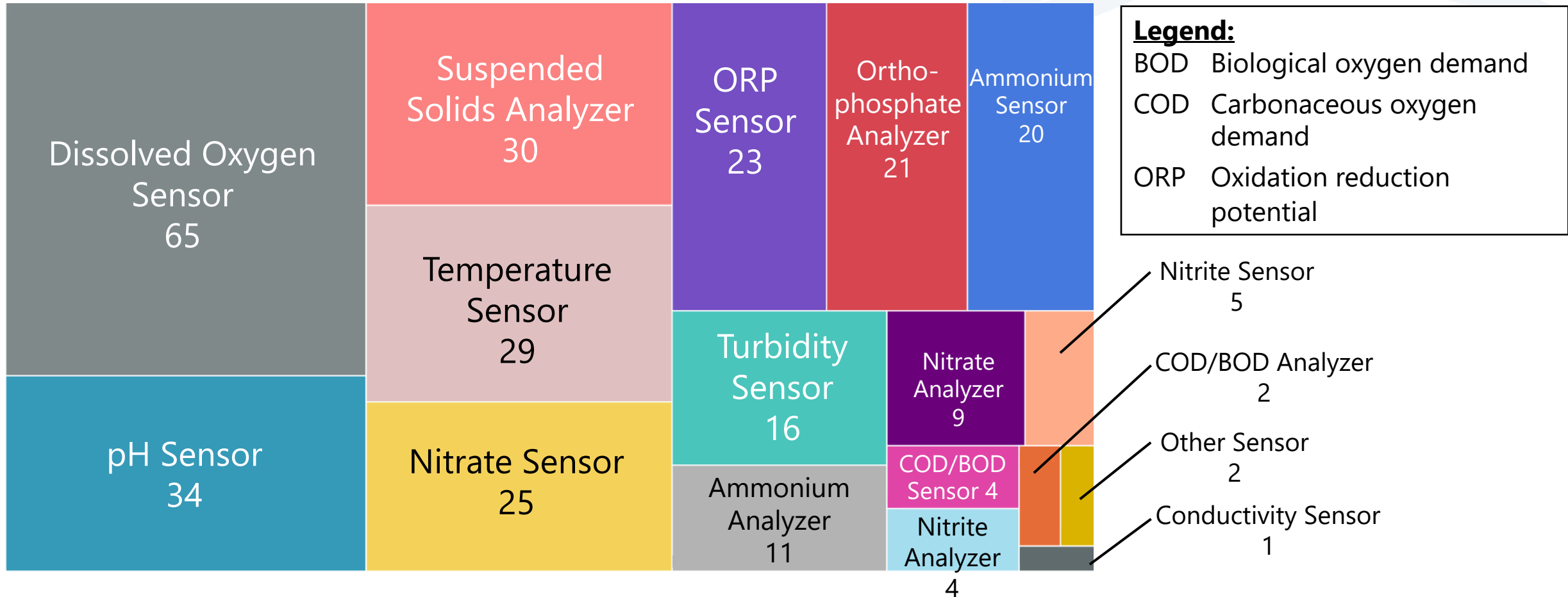
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**Which sensors/analyzers do you use at your facility?**

ⓘ Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.

# Utility survey: sensors/analyzers utilized by WRRF respondents

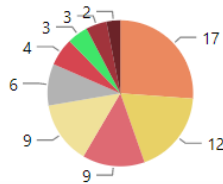


# Utility Survey: Overall summary & key outcomes

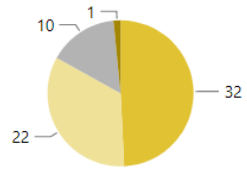
DO Sensor  
 ■ Monitoring and Control  
 ■ Monitoring Only

WRRF Alias	WRRF Name	Location/Description
WRRF 01	Humber Treatment Plant	23
WRRF 02	City of Plant City WRF	two each on each air bay, separated as anoxic & oxic zones
WRRF 03	Wells Sanitary District	(2) Monitor Only; Hach LDO to monitor Anoxic Zones (4)

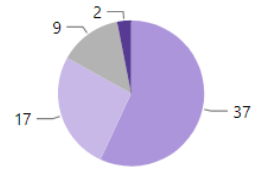
Calibration Frequency



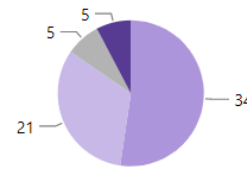
Ease of Calibration



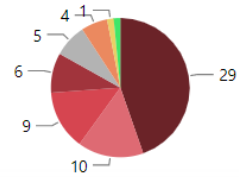
Acceptability of Calibration



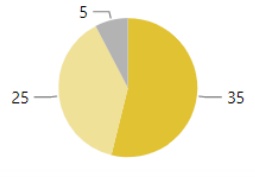
O&M Costs



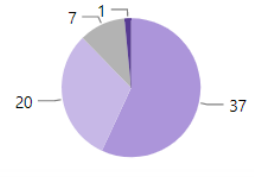
Cleaning Frequency



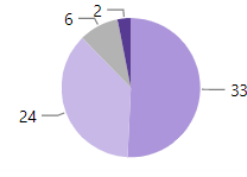
Ease of Cleaning



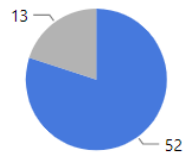
Acceptability of Cleaning Req.



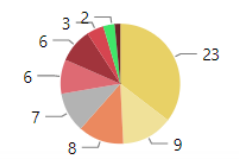
Need for Training



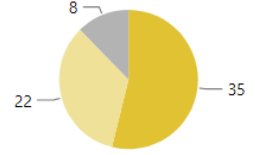
Meets Qualitative Accuracy Needs



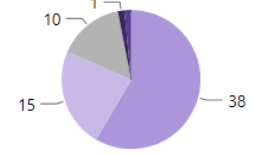
Preventative Maintenance Frequency



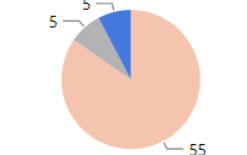
Ease of Maintenance



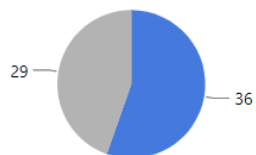
Acceptability of Maintenance



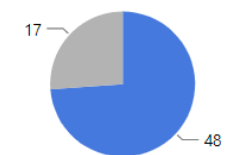
Use of Third-Party Service



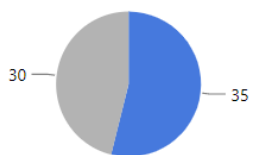
Meets Quantitative Accuracy Needs



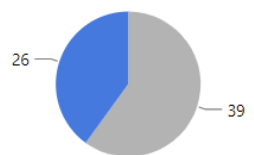
Reliable for use in Controller



Signal Drift is Minimal



Minimal Bias due to process water



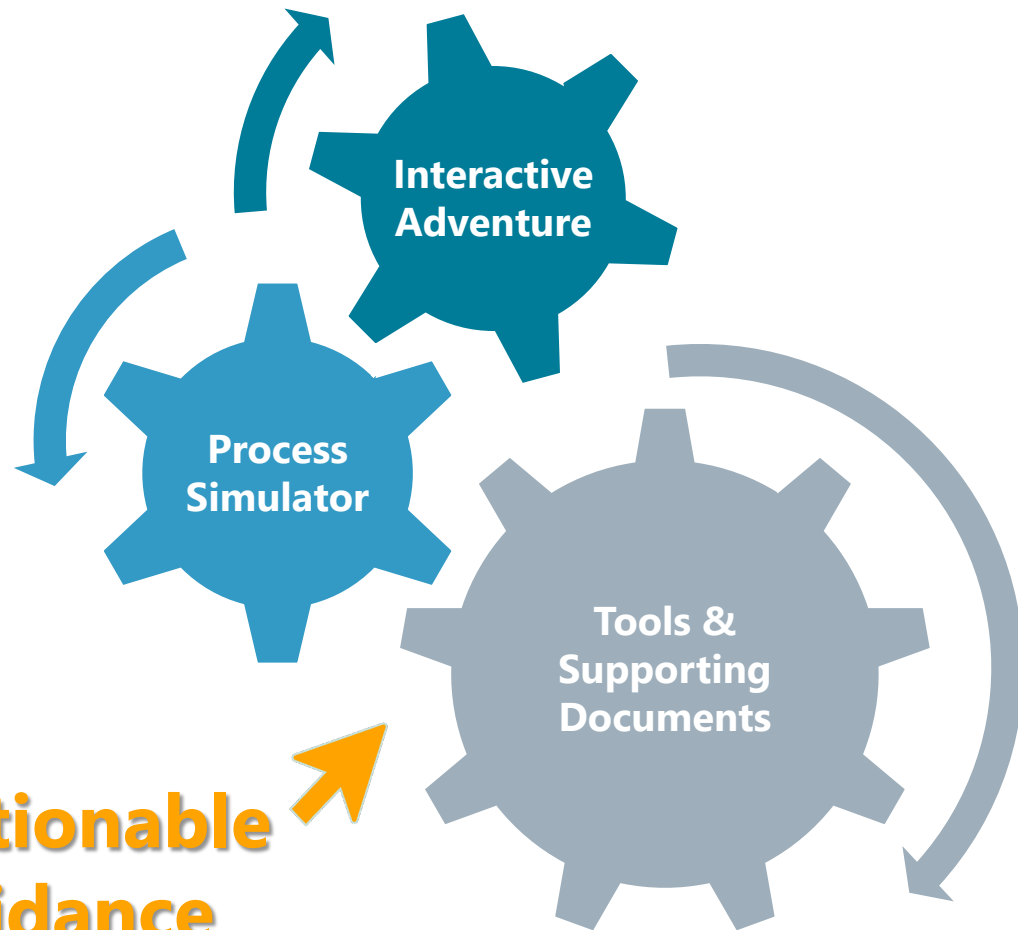
Other



- ▶ DO sensors are most common
- ▶ O&M is critical and can be expensive
  - Weekly cleaning common
- ▶ BNR controls are worth it...but there are challenges



# Project Deliverable: BNR I&C Selection Adventure App



**Actionable  
guidance**

- ▶ Set of usable tools - **easy entry point**
- ▶ Target audience
  - Operators, engineers & utility directors
  - Small, medium & large WRRFs
- ▶ Interactive website
  - Presents the breadth and applicability of BNR control systems and associated online instruments



# Selection Adventure App

Allie Greenfield, PE  
Woodard & Curran

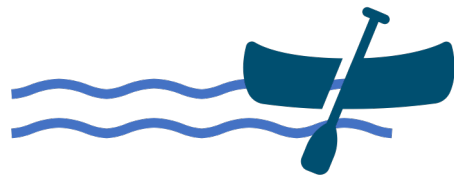
Get your phone ready...



**SCAN  
ME!**

Let's Try it!

BNR Instrumentation & Controls  
Selection Adventure App



Which biological nutrient removal (BNR) control systems and sensors/analyzers might be right for your Water Resource Recovery Facility (WRRF)? This BNR Instrumentation & Controls Selection Adventure App helps you decide! Please answer a series of short multiple-choice questions to lead you to a customized list of potential options and a set of tools that you can use to complete your selection assessment. The tools include:

- Control system summary matrix
- Instrumentation summaries
- Utility survey results
- Case studies
- Decision flowcharts
- Return on investment calculator
- Data validation SOP
- Training opportunities
- Project overview
- Acknowledgements
- Acronyms & abbreviations
- References

This is your adventure, and you get to choose your route. The more questions you answer, the more customized the suggested BNR control system options will be for your WRRF. At any time, you can take a shortcut directly to your final destination that contains all of the project tools.



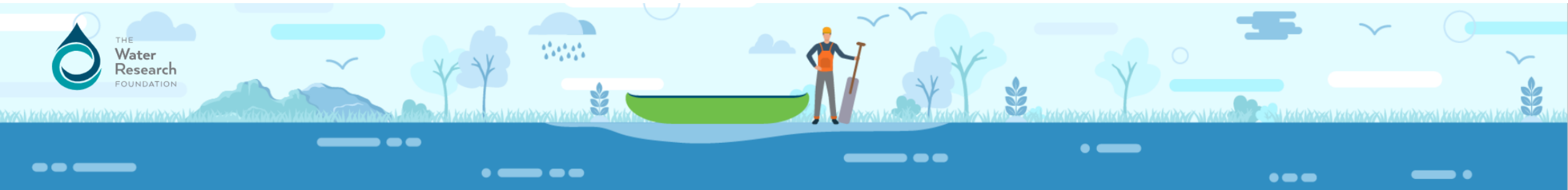
[Start Your Adventure](#)

[Take a Shortcut Directly to the options list & tools →](#)



## **Project #5087: Implementation of Innovative Biological Nutrient Removal Processes through Improvement of Control Systems & Online Analytical Measurement Reliability & Accuracy**





**Start the Adventure! Please answer the following question to jump into your canoe and head down the river:**

Question 1/3

**What is your reason for being here today (choose one)?**

Nitrogen

Phosphorus




Both nitrogen and phosphorus

I'm just exploring



Keep Paddling to Continue Your Adventure

Take a Shortcut Directly to the Destination



**Keep paddling! Please answer the following question to continue the adventure:**

Question 2/3

**What systems do you want to control (chose all that apply):**



Aeration




Chemical

Pumping



**Shoot the Rapids to Continue Your Adventure**

**Take a Shortcut Directly to the Destination**



**Shoot the Rapids! Please answer the following question to get to the scenic lookout:**

Question 3/3

**What best describes your vision for a BNR control system (choose one)?**

I want minimal instrumentation to maintain

I want lots of control and the ability to optimize performance and minimize chemical & energy costs. I'm OK with additional capital and O&M costs associated with the instruments



The middle ground between these two visions



Land the Canoe at the Scenic Lookout Point

Take a Shortcut Directly to the Destination

## Scenic Lookout Point:

You made it to the scenic lookout point where you can view your customized list of potential BNR control systems for your WRRF based on your choices along the river:

### Dissolved Oxygen (DO)

DO control is an aeration control system where a DO setpoint is compared to measured DO within the aerobic zone of the BNR tanks, and based on the difference between those values, a controller adjusts the airflow rate by opening or closing modulating control valves along the air delivery piping and/or turning up or down the aeration device(s).

### Simultaneous Nitrification & Denitrification (SND)

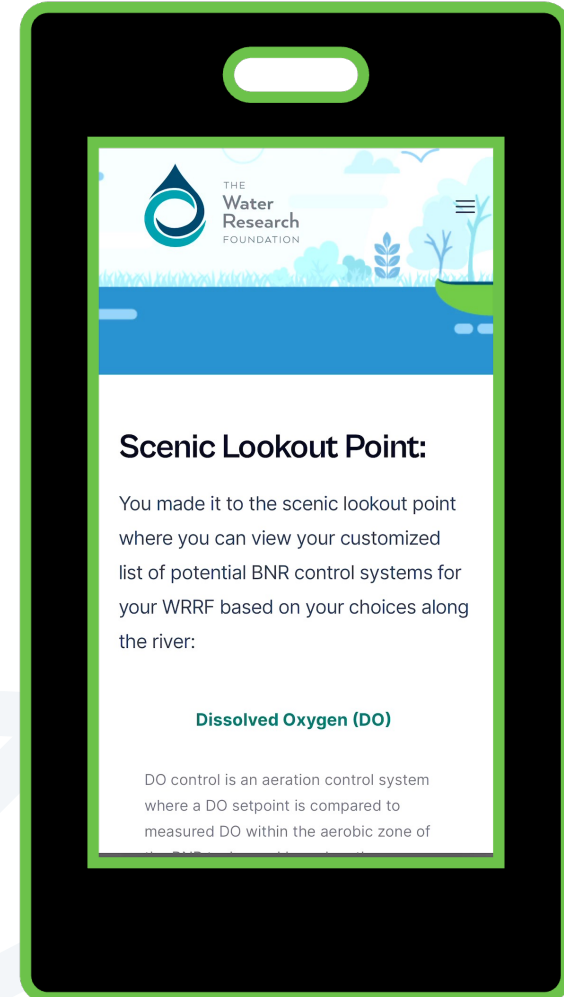
SND is an aeration control system where the DO setpoint is low, typically less than 1 mg/L, to drive both nitrification and denitrification reactions within the same reactor. The DO setpoint is compared to measured DO within the aerobic zone, and based on the difference between those values, a controller adjusts the airflow rate by opening or closing modulating control valves along the air delivery piping and/or turning up or down the aeration device(s). Ammonium and nitrate are typically monitored, too.

### Timer-based Aeration Control (also called intermittent or cyclic aeration)

Timer-based aeration control is an aeration control

### Internal Mixed Liquor Recycle (IMLR) Pumping with a nitrate analyzer/sensor

IMLR pumping control optimizes the volume of





## The Final Destination:

These tools and supporting project documents will aid you in completing your adventure and selecting your BNR control system. Click on each tool to view, download, and print the associated electronic hardcopy (pdf) or spreadsheet file (xls) (ROI calculator).

### Tools

Control System  
Summary Matrix

Instrument  
Summary Matrices



Utility Survey  
Results

Case Studies

Decision  
Flowcharts

Return on  
Investment  
Calculator

Data Validation  
SOP

Training  
Opportunities

# Control System Summary Matrix

Aeration

Pumping

Chemical  
Addition

✓ Description

Control System	Description	Outcomes & Performance	Potential configurations	Related Instrumentation <sup>1</sup>	Additional Considerations
Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	DO control is an aeration control system where a DO setpoint is compared to measured DO within the aerobic zone of the BNR tanks, and based on the difference between those values, a controller adjusts the airflow rate by opening or closing modulating control valves along the air delivery piping and/or turning up or down the aeration device(s).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Improve energy efficiency</li> <li>Better control of DO concentrations returned to non-aerated zones within bioreactors (improving denitrification and EBPR performance)</li> </ul>	Feedback control with DO setpoints with direct aeration control, flow-based control, or pressure-based control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DO sensor(s)</li> <li>Airflow meters and/or pressure indicators</li> </ul>	<p>Combine with flow-based most-open-valve (MOV) control or floating-pressure-based control of the blowers to optimize energy savings</p> <p>Programming should include maximum and minimum DO setpoints to mitigate risk of performance impacts from over- or under-aeration and the ability to alarm potentially-faulty instrument readings and unstable control</p>

AvN™

Timer-Based

Aerobic SRT

Load-based  
equalization

Metal Salts

Polymer

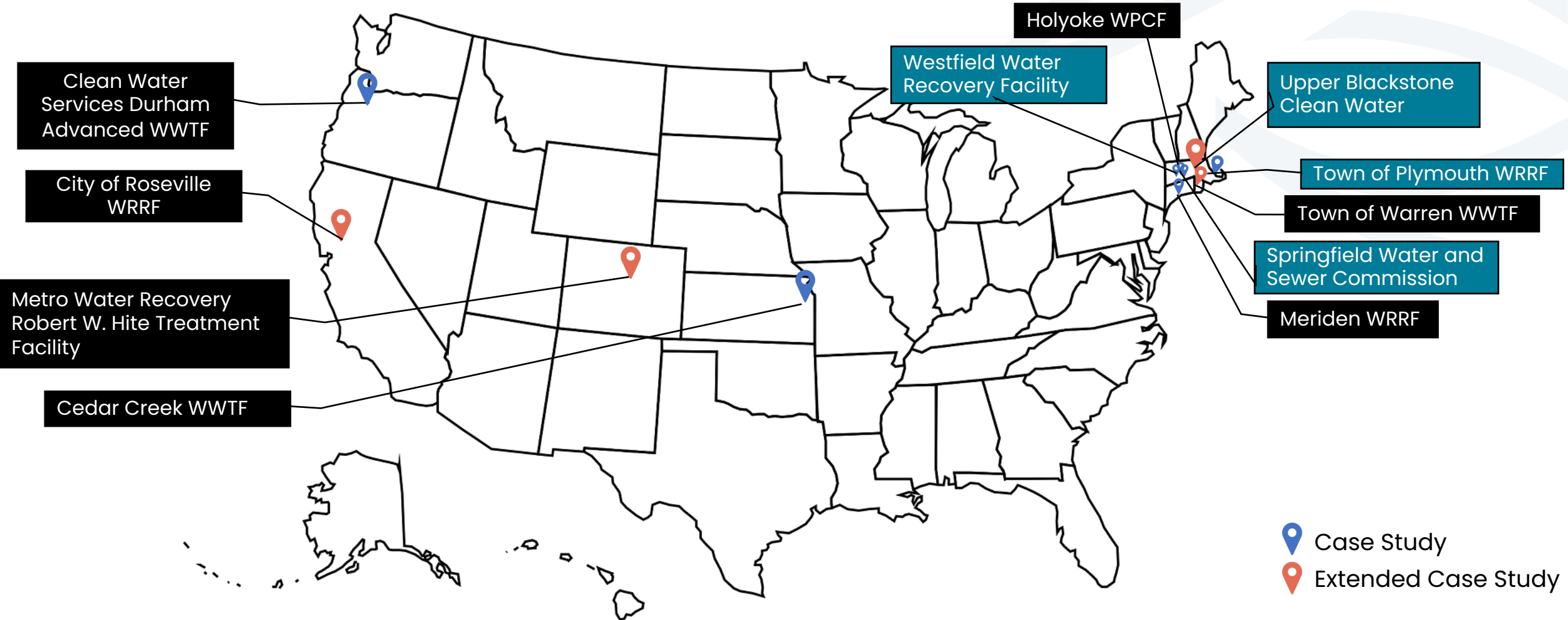
✓ Additional Considerations

# Instrumentation Summary Matrices

## Dissolved Oxygen Instruments

Product Details				Performance	O&M Requirements			Additional Considerations			Costs
Sensor/ Analyzer	Type/ Mechanism	Manufacturer	Model	Detection range	Manufacturers recommended calibration frequency	Inspection & Maintenance as Part of the Service Contract	Maintenance by the User	Pre-filtration required (if any)	Reported interferences	Any other needs (cooling water, compressed air, other)	Instrument Cost
Sensor	Electrochemical - Lead Silver Galvanic sensor	ECD	DO90 Trace DO2	0.0 - 20.0 mg/L	Factory calibrated; no calibration needed.	No routine servicing.	Replace sensor caps every two years.	None	None	None	\$2,000-\$3,000
	Optical	Hach	LDO sc Model 2								
		YSI	IQ SensorNet FDO								
		Endress + Hauser	Oxymax COS61								
		In-Situ	RDOX; 750w2 Portable Monitor - OxyTechw2 RDO; MPX4 Multiparameter Sonde	0.0 - 60.0 mg/L							
Horiba	LAQUA-DO2000										

# Case Studies



# Case Studies, continued



## BNR Systems:

- ▶ MLE (with and without S2EBPR), AO & A2O
- ▶ 4- and 5-Stage Bardenpho
- ▶ HPO
- ▶ SBR
- ▶ Step Feed

## Control Systems:

- ▶ Aeration
  - DO, ABAC & timer-based
- ▶ Pumping
  - SRT, IMLR & RAS/WAS
- ▶ Chemical addition
  - Carbon, alkalinity & metal salts

# Decision Flowcharts

Sue Guswa, PE  
Woodard & Curran



Tools



Control System  
Summary Matrix



Utility Survey  
Results

Decision  
Flowcharts

Data Validation  
SOP



Instrument  
Summary  
Matrices



Case Studies

Return on  
Investment  
Calculator

Training  
Opportunities

Supporting Project Documents

Project Report

Acknowledgements

Acronyms &  
Abbreviations

References

# Tool: Decision Flowcharts

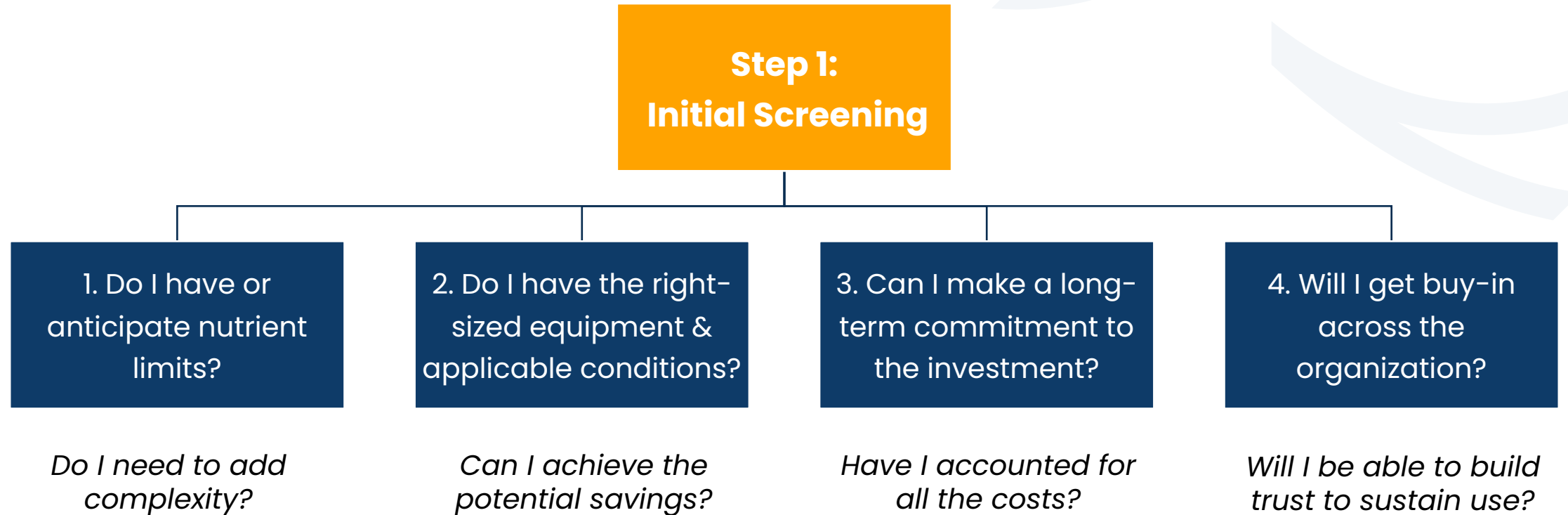
The ***Decision Flowcharts*** tool and related ***Return on Investment Calculator*** tool are intended to help you answer the question:

***Should I invest in BNR instrumentation & controls for my WRRF?***

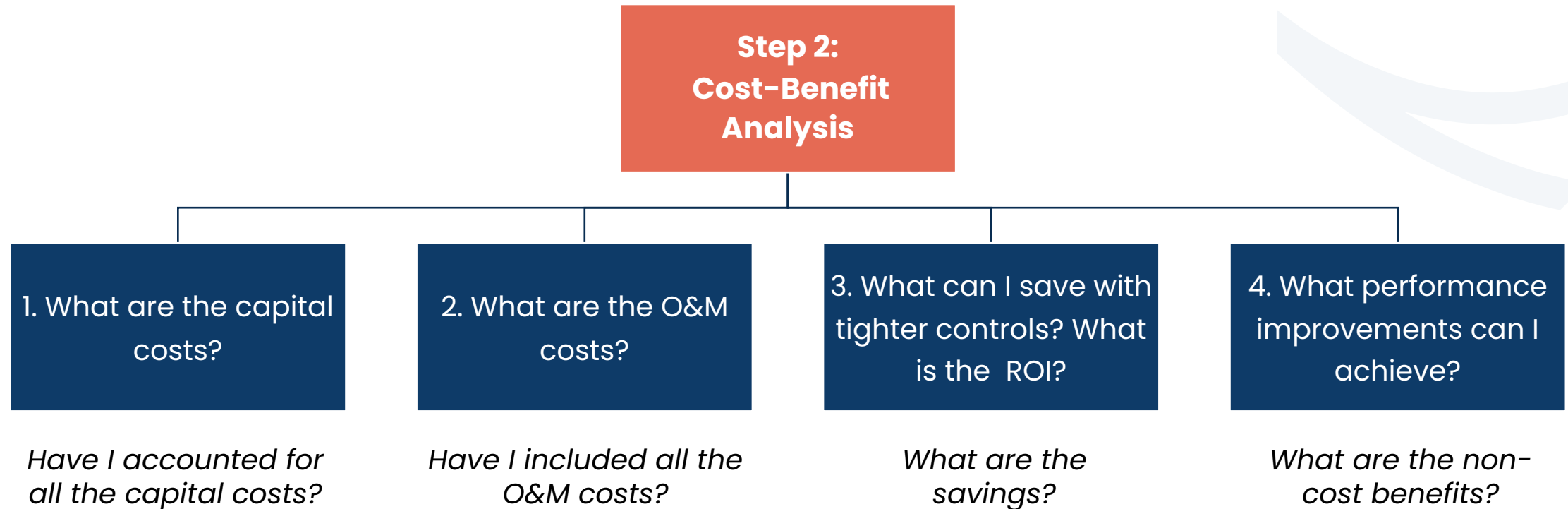




# Step 1: Initial screening approach



## Step 2: Cost-Benefit Analysis



# Tool: Return on Investment Calculator

## ▶ Capital Costs

- Controls
- Instrumentation
- Other Costs

## ▶ O&M Costs

- Controls
- Instrumentation
- Data Validation & Management

## ▶ O&M Savings

- Energy
- Chemicals
- Labor
- Sludge
- Other

### 1. Capital Costs:

#### A. Controls:

Control System	Control Program Development/Purchase Cost	Installation Cost	Startup & Commissioning Cost	Other Costs	Subtotal (sum of cost)
ABAC (proprietary system)	\$25,000				

#### B. Instrumentation:

Instrument(s)	Instrument Cost (Total)	Accessories Cost (transmitter, cleaning units, supports, and etc.) (Total)	Installation Cost (Percent of Instruments & Accessories)	Other Costs
Dissolved Oxygen sensor	\$6,000	\$3,000	\$3,600	
ISE Ammonia sensor	\$8,000	\$3,000	\$4,400	

### Annual O&M Savings:

- Two options are available for estimating the annual O&M savings:
- Option 1 allows for direct entry of quantities of materials saved and associated u
  - Option 2 estimates savings based on overall WRRF budget, estimated breakdown

#### Option 2 Annual Savings - Percent Savings Calculator

Item	Total annual budget:	\$	2,000,000
Labor as percent of total	40 %	\$	800,000
Electricity as percent of total	30 %	\$	600,000
Sludge Disposal as percent of total	25 %	\$	500,000
Chemical as percent of total	5 %	\$	100,000
Other as percent of total	0 %	\$	-
	OK		
Percent Savings		Savings	
Labor	0 %	\$	-
Electricity	15 %	\$	90,000
Sludge Disposal	0 %	\$	-

### Net Annual Savings & Return on Investment:

Net Annual Savings = **\$26,500**

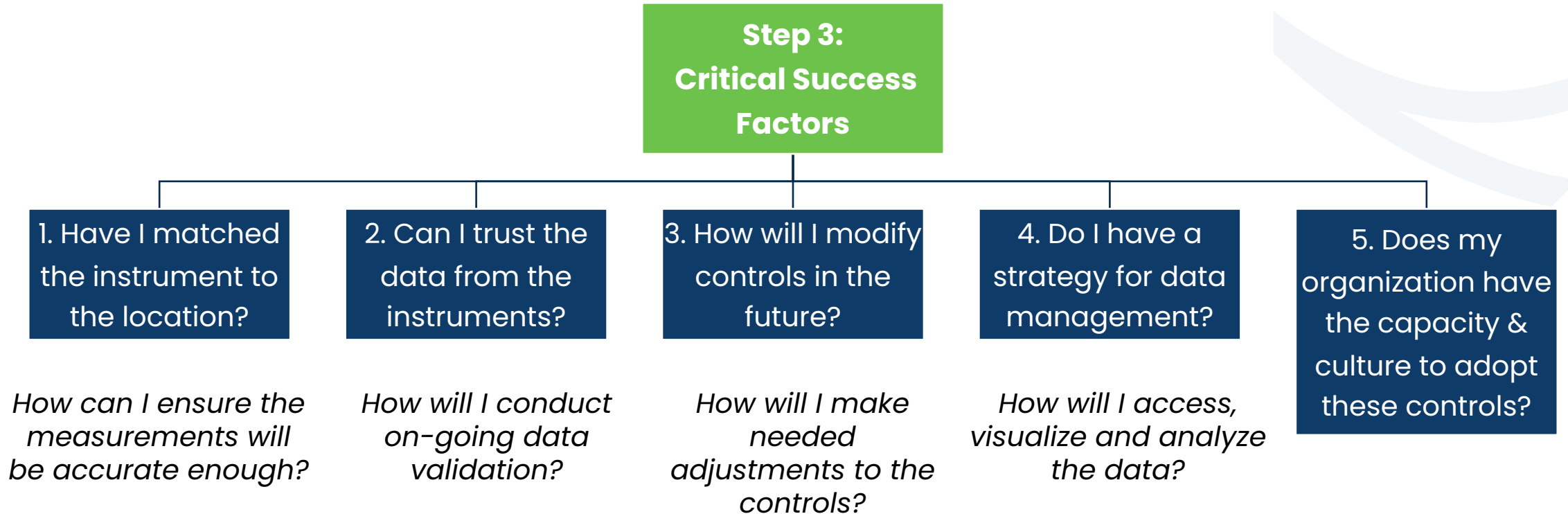
Net Annual Savings = Total Annual Savings - Total Annual O&M Costs - Annual Capital Recovery Costs

Return on Investment (ROI) = **4.0 Years**

ROI = Capital Costs / (Annual Savings - Annual O&M Costs)

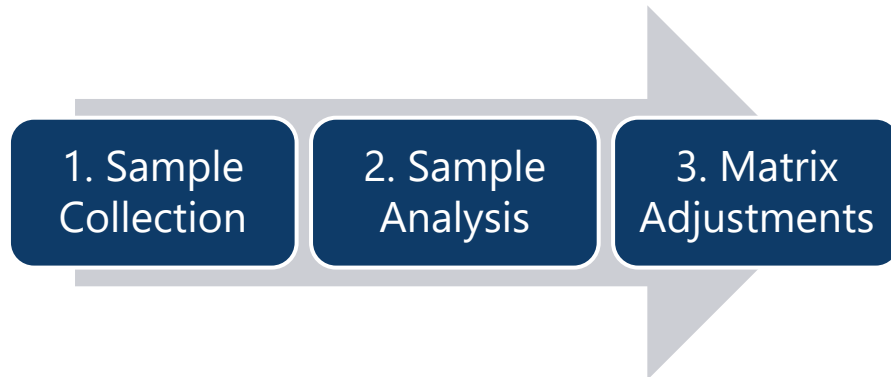
Snippets of Downloadable Excel file

# Step 3: Evaluation of critical success factors approach

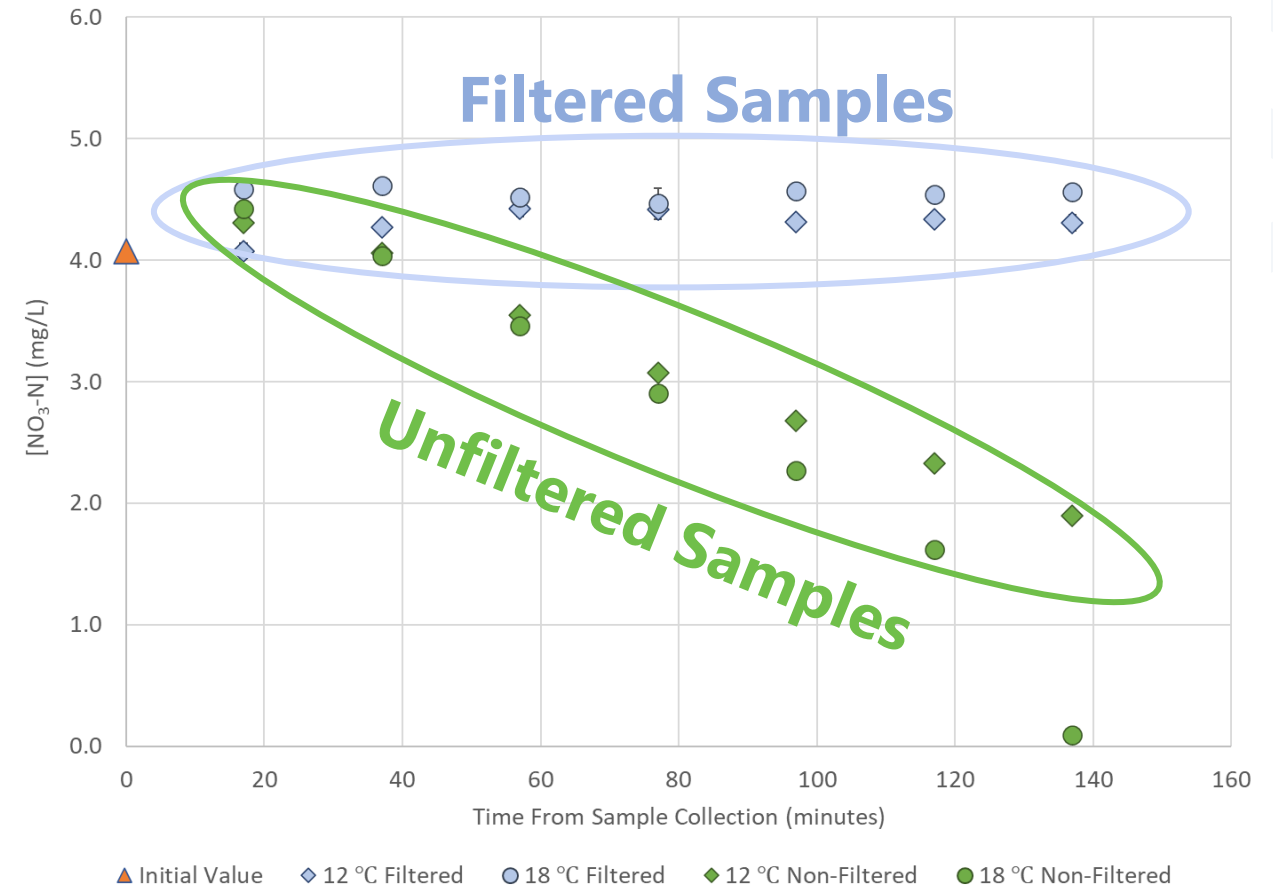


# Tool: Data Validation SOP

- ▶ Starting point for utilities as they build their own SOP



- ▶ Field testing conducted at UMass Amherst
  - Routine sensor cleaning (1-2 times/week)
  - Immediate filtration is critical



*Nitrate Concentration as a Function of Time After Sample Collection With and Without Filtration and Refrigeration*

# Thank You!

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*BNR Instrumentation & Controls Selection Adventure*  
<https://wrf-bnr-selection-app.woodardcurran.com>





# Panel Discussion

Moderator: Nick Tooker

**Michael Andrus, PE, Upper Blackstone Clean Water**

**Jeff Gamelli, City of Westfield**

**Matthew Nolen-Parkhouse, Veolia**

**Jesse Freeman, Woodard & Curran**



# Case Study: Upper Blackstone Clean Water

Michael Andrus, PE  
Deputy Director  
UBCW

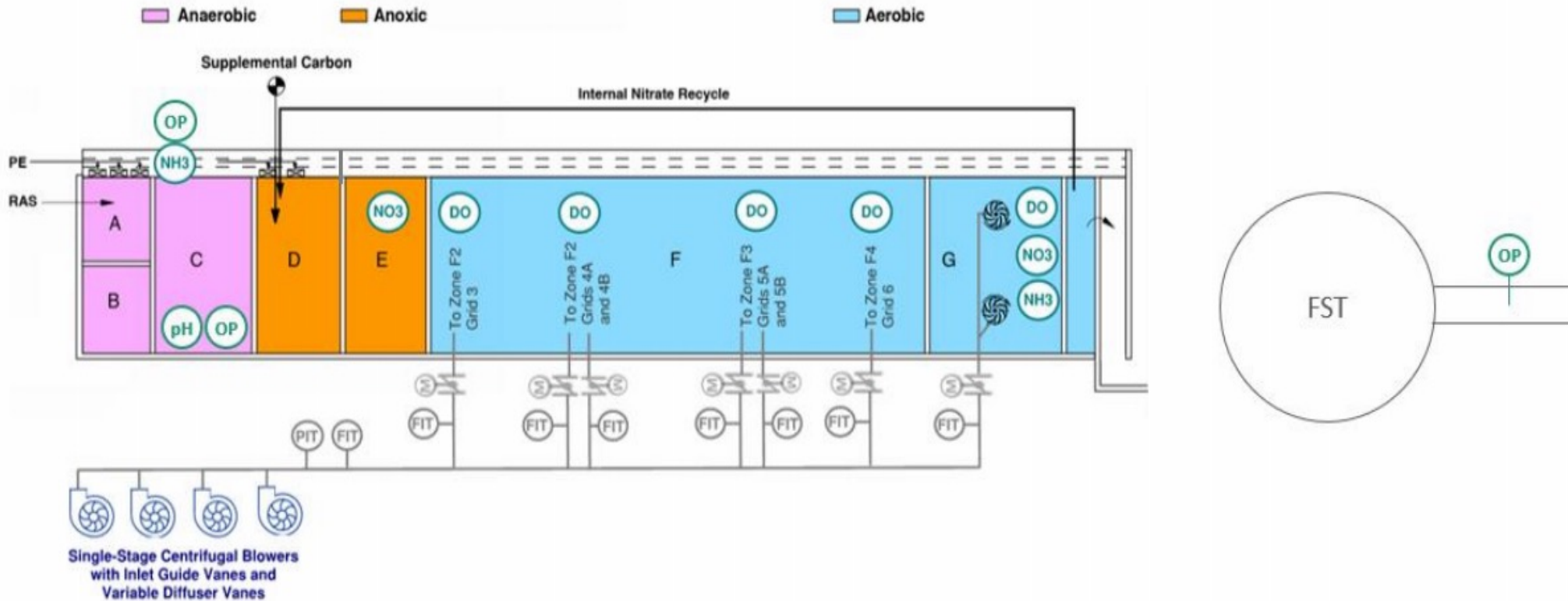




# UPPER BLACKSTONE CLEAN WATER

- Serves 250,000 population
- 30 MGD dry weather flow (120+ MGD during wet weather)
- BNR plant with 4 A<sup>2</sup>O trains
- Nutrient Limits
  - TN: 5 mg-N/L
  - TP: 0.1 mg-P/L (0.45 mg/L interim)
- Regional Biosolids Incinerator
- Discharge to the Blackstone River





**Figure 3. BNR Process Schematic with Instrument Locations.**

*Source: Modified from Neville, et. al., September 2019.*

## INSTRUMENTATION SOLUTIONS

- Nitrack Controller – Micro C pacing for Nitrogen
- DO Probes, Iris valves and MOV control for aeration
- pH Meters for Alkalinity and pH control
- Phosphax Analyzer for Phosphorus (monitoring)



# THANK YOU!

Michael Andrus, PE | Deputy Director  
*[MAndrus@UBCleanWater.org](mailto:MAndrus@UBCleanWater.org)*





# Case Study: Westfield Water Recovery Facility

Jeffrey Gamelli  
Deputy Superintendent  
City of Westfield



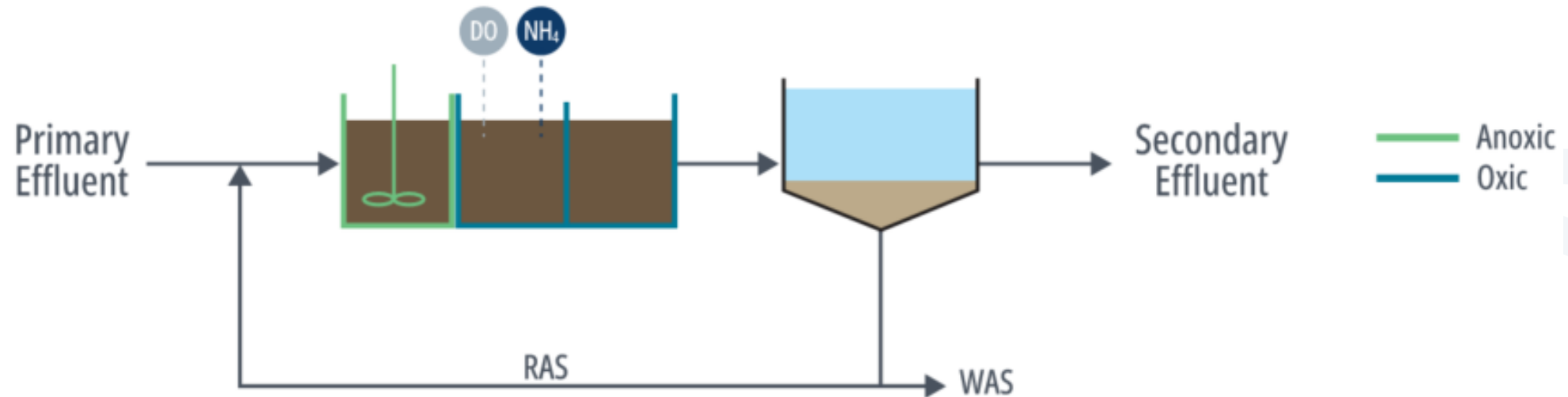
# Westfield WRF

- ▶ Flow:
  - Design ADF: 6.1 mgd
  - Typical ADF: 3.4 mgd
- ▶ Permit Limits:
  - Ammonia: 3 mg/L (summer limit)
  - Total Nitrogen: 407 lbs/day rolling annual average (equivalent to 8 mg/L at permitted design flow)
  - Total Phosphorus
    - 0.46 mg/L April 1 – October 31
    - 1 mg/L TP November 1 – March 31
- ▶ BNR Process:
  - Conventional Activated Sludge – Modified AO
- ▶ Controls:
  - Aeration control: Dissolved Oxygen (DO) Control, Ammonia-based Aeration Control (ABAC)
  - Chemical addition: Supplemental Alkalinity Addition, Metal Salt Addition, Return Activated Sludge (RAS), Waste Activated Sludge (WAS) Pumping



Source: City of Westfield Water Recovery Facility, October 2023.

# Westfield BNR Instrumentation



## Sensors & Analyzers

### Automatic Control System:

DO Sensor, Ammonium Sensor

### BNR Monitoring:

DO Sensor, pH Sensor, Ammonium Sensor, Phosphate Analyzer, Suspended Solids Sensor, Oxidation Reduction Potential (ORP) Sensor, Temperature Sensor



# Case Study: Plymouth WRRF

Jesse Freeman  
Lead Operator  
Woodard & Curran



# Plymouth WRRF

- ▶ Design Flow:
  - 3 mgd average annual daily flow
- ▶ Permit Limits:
  - Nitrate (as N): 10 mg/L
  - Total Nitrogen: 10 mg/L
- ▶ BNR Process:
  - Sequencing batch reactor (SBR)
- ▶ Controls:
  - Aeration: Timer-based aeration control
  - Chemical Addition: Supplemental alkalinity & metal salts

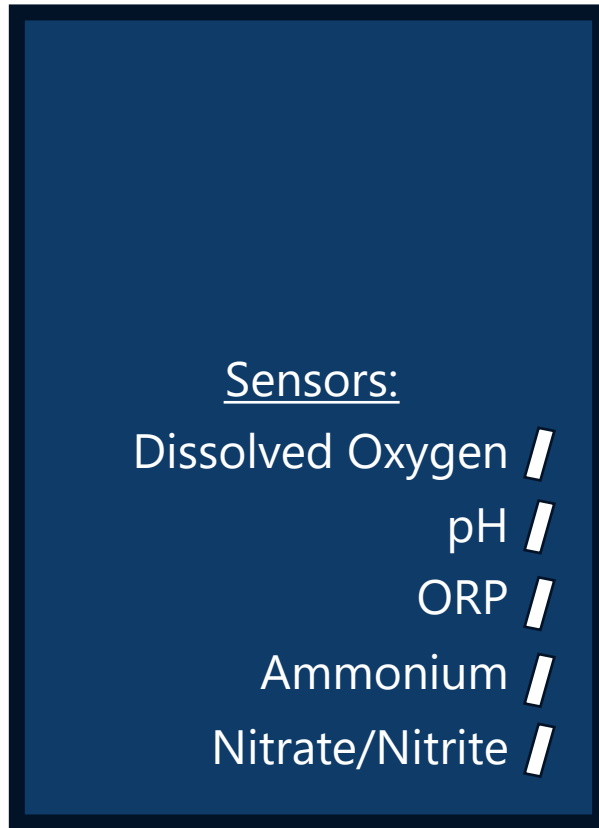


Source: Microsoft Bing, June 2023.

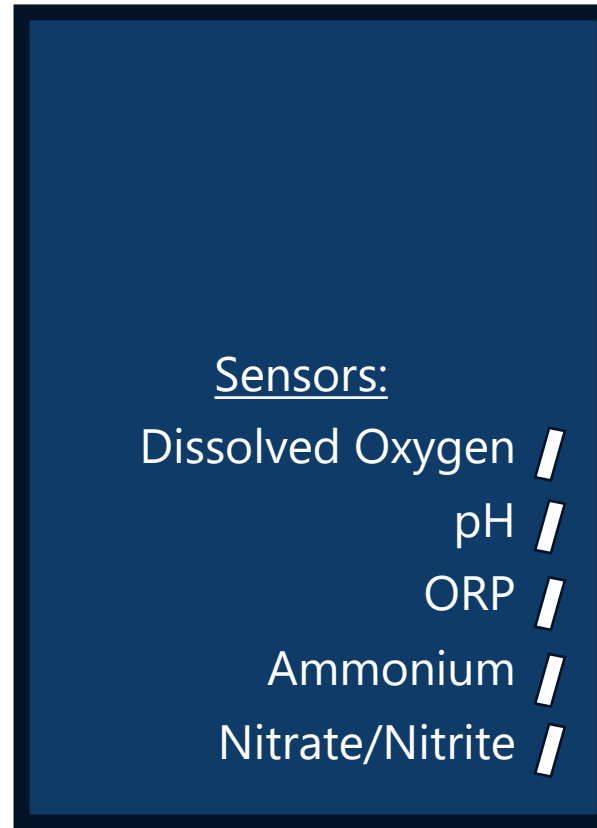


# Plymouth BNR Instrumentation (monitoring only)

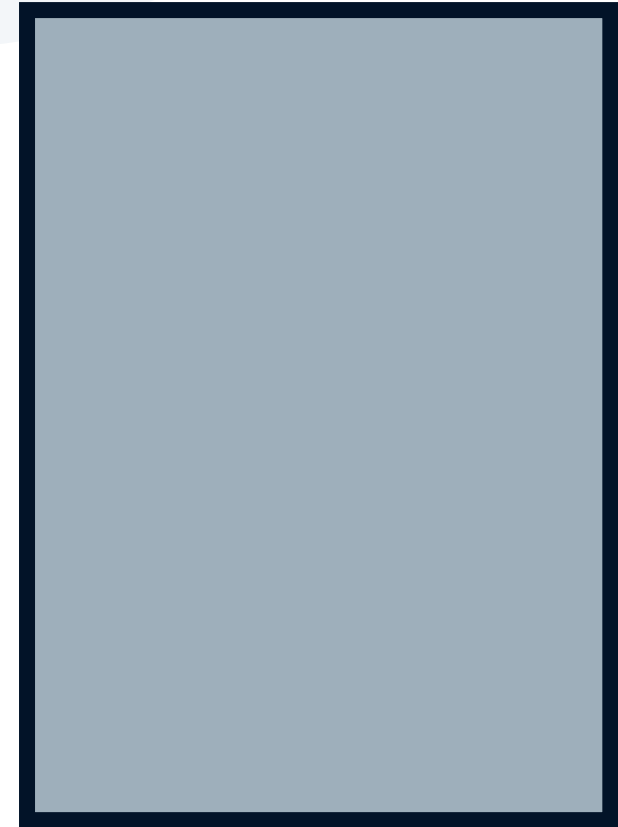
## SBR 1



## SBR 2



## SBR 3 (offline)



And Suspended Solids Sensor located in Chlorine Contact Tank



# Case Study: Springfield Regional Wastewater Treatment Facility

Matt Nolen-Parkhouse  
Assistant Project Manager  
Veolia

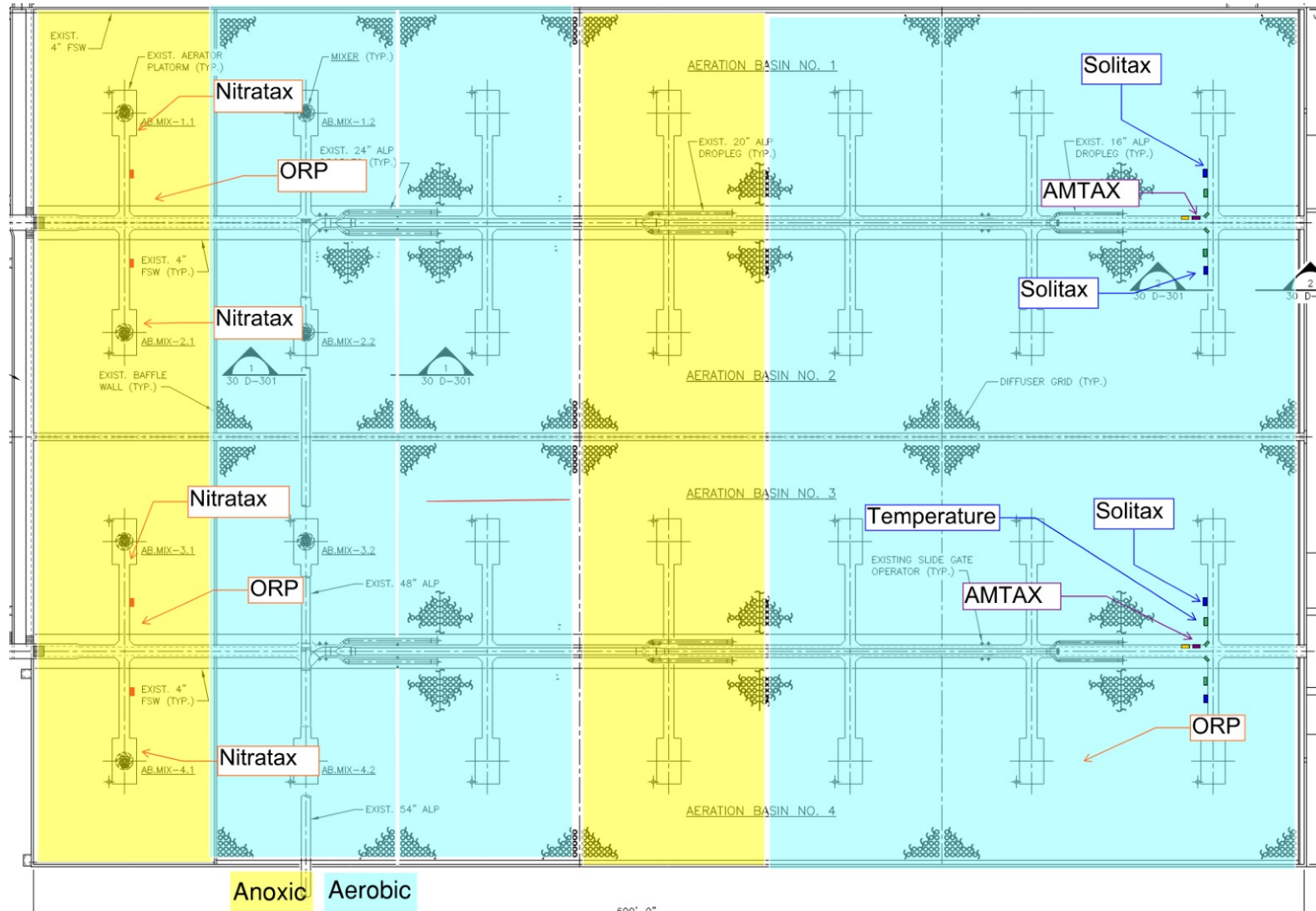


# Springfield Regional Wastewater Treatment Facility

- ▶ Flow (CSO Facility):
  - 67 mgd design ADF
  - 40 mgd typical ADF
- ▶ Permit Limits:
  - 2,794 lbs/day TN (5 mg/L at 67 MGD)
- ▶ BNR Process:
  - Hybrid step feed process with two anoxic zones and IMLR from last aerobic zone to first anoxic zone
- ▶ Controls:
  - Aeration: Hach RTC-N (Proprietary control, Ammonia Based Aeration Control (ABAC)/ Dissolved Oxygen (DO))
  - Pumping: Internal Mixed Liquor (IMLR) control (flow-paced)



# Springfield BNR Instrumentation



## Sensors & Analyzers

### Automatic Control System:

- DO Sensor,
- Nitrate analyzer,
- Ammonium analyzer,
- Total Suspended Solids (TSS),
- Temperature

### BNR Monitoring:

- DO Sensor,
- Nitrate analyzer,
- Ammonium analyzer,
- Total Suspended Solids (TSS),
- Temperature

Source: Springfield Water and Sewer Commission, Sept 2022.

slido



## **Audience Q&A Session**

ⓘ Start presenting to display the audience questions on this slide.



# Panel Discussion

Moderator: Nick Tooker

**Michael Andrus, PE, Upper Blackstone Clean Water**

**Jeff Gamelli, City of Westfield**

**Matthew Nolen-Parkhouse, Veolia**

**Jesse Freeman, Woodard & Curran**



# Simulator Training

Paul Dombrowski  
Woodard & Curran



# Simulator BNR Control Training Exercises

- ▶ The **WRF Project 5087 Simulator** contains the following BNR control schemes, allowing users to interactively experiment with different control options and training exercises:
  - SRT control (via WAS)
  - DO control via airflow
  - Ammonia-Based Aeration Control (ABAC) of DO setpoints
  - PO<sub>4</sub>-P control via metal salt addition
  - NO<sub>3</sub>-N control via supplemental carbon addition and IMLR pumping
- ▶ Simulator has both steady-state and dynamic influent flow functionality, illustrating how operational changes affect effluent quality under diurnal and wet weather flow conditions



# Simulator Introduction

- ▶ The **SimuWorks™** simulator is an interactive hands-on training tool based on **GPS-X™** from Hatch (formerly Hydromantis)
- ▶ **SimuWorks™** has been available for over a decade and part of WEFTEC Operations Challenge since 2016
- ▶ **WRF Project 5087 Simulator** incorporates various instrumentation and control options that allow:
  - Open Simulation Mode to develop and run interactive simulations
  - Prepared, self-paced exercises that walk the user through how sensors and controls can improve operation, performance and cost.

# Simulator BNR Control Training Exercises

SimuWorks WWTP Simulator

MLSS	1545 mg/L
DO in Aeration Tank	0.4 mg/L
Total Airflow	1420 ft <sup>3</sup> /min
Sludge Production	2.5 ton/d
Prim. Clarifier Loading	173 gal(US)/(ft <sup>2</sup> .d)
Sec. Clarifier Loading	407 gal(US)/(ft <sup>2</sup> .d)

Influent Flow	2.6 MGD
Temperature	64.4 F
Total SRT	5.2 d
Aerobic SRT	5.2 d
F/M Ratio	0.37 lbBOD/lbMLVSS/d
% BOD Removed	97.7 %
% TN Removed	49.7 %
% NH3 Removed	99.6 %
% TP Removed	22.1 %
Energy Cost	65120 \$/yr
Chemical Cost	0.0 \$/yr

Aeration Control Type	DO Controller
Primary Ferric Control Type	Constant Flow
Secondary Ferric Control Type	Constant Flow
Methnol Dosage Control Type	Constant Flow
SRT Control Type	No Control

**OpToolControl Main Menu**

Welcome to the interactive OpToolControl training interface. Here users will have the opportunity to explore various wastewater treatment plant control strategies.

Please select one of the following options:

Exercise	Description
Exercise 1	SRT Control
Exercise 2	DO Control
Exercise 3	ABAC Control
Exercise 4	Ferric Dosing Control
Exercise 5	Supplemental Carbon Dosing Control

Aeration Settings | Sludge Wasting | Aeration Tank Status | Internal Recycle | Step | Plant Effluent Outfall

**Specify Airflow By**

Specify Airflow By  Entering Airflow  DO Controller  ABAC

**ABAC Control Tank**

ABAC Control Tank  Tank 3  Tank 5

**DO Control**

Pass 1 DO Setpoint  mg/L

Pass 2 DO Setpoint  mg/L

Pass 3 DO Setpoint  mg/L

Pass 4 DO Setpoint  mg/L

Pass 5 DO Setpoint  mg/L

**Effluent Variables**

Effluent TSS  mg/L

Effluent BOD5  mg/L

**Nitrogen Variables**

Effluent Ammonia  mg/L

Effluent Nitrite  mg/L

Effluent Nitrate  mg/L

Effluent TN  mg/L

**Phosphorus Variables**

Effluent Soluble Phosphorus  mgP/L

Effluent Total Phosphorus  mgP/L

**Operating Costs**

Total Energy Cost  \$/yr

Initialize Model  Stop 0.0 days Restore Display: None

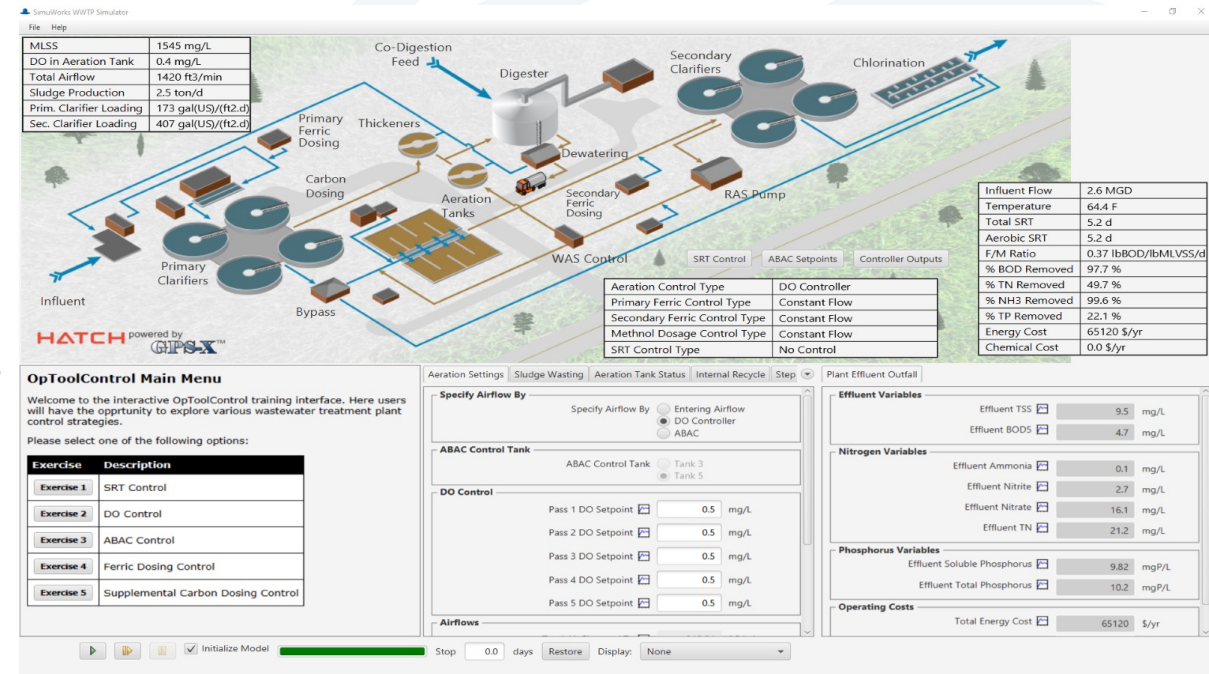
# Where can I learn more?

## ► BNR Instrumentation & Controls Selection Adventure App

- Interactive adventure
- Tools (8)
- Supporting Project Documents
- *Accessed from a link on the WRF website and hosted by Woodard & Curran*
- <https://wrf-bnr-selection-app.woodardcurran.com>

## ► Simulator

- *Accessed from a link on the WRF website and hosted by Hatch for one year after final deliverable is complete*
- *WRF LIFT Webinar & additional opportunities to use simulator at trainings through industry associations*



Example screenshot from Simulator used in interactive operations-focused training

# Thank You!

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