#### Current Water Quality Challenges and Opportunities in Massachusetts

NEWEA Regulator Roundtable January 28, 2019 Susy King, NPDES Section Chief, MassDEP



# \* Water Quality Standards Changes \* CSOs \* MS4 Permit \* PFAS

# Water Quality Standards Changes (314 CMR 4.00)

- Bacteria criteria for recreational waters
- Toxic criteria for aquatic
   life and human health
  - Includes aluminum and copper
- Cold water fisheries

- \* Stakeholder workshops
  - \* 2/25 in Boston
  - \* 2/27 in Worcester
- Draft regulations for public comment expected May or June 2019

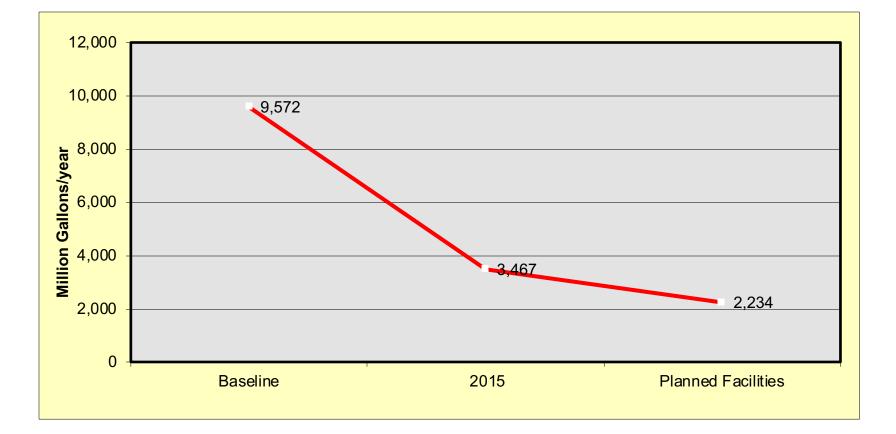
### Changes to Aluminum WQS

- \* EPA published new final aluminum criteria guidelines December 2018
- \* MA expects to be first state to adopt these criteria
- \* Equation-based criteria using DOC, pH, hardness
- \* MassDEP developing default criteria by watershed
- \* Option for discharge-specific criteria
- Implications for permitting

#### CSOs in Massachusetts

- \* 19 CSO permittees in MA (previously 24)
- \* All permittees under state/federal enforcement action and implementing LTCPs
- \* Over \$2 billion spent in past several decades
- Bills proposed in legislature regarding CSO notification to the public
- Most recent draft NPDES permit for CSO community (Springfield) included 2 hour notification

#### CSO Abatement Progress in Massachusetts



#### MS4 Permit

- New MS4 permit issued 2016, became effective 7/1/2018
- NOIs due 10/1/2018, some authorizations issued
- Permit requires more aggressive actions and reporting requirements than previous permit

#### MS4 Permit Assistance

- Cities and towns working collaboratively through regional stormwater coalitions
- \* MassDEP providing outreach and technical assistance
  - \* Hands on assistance available to any community requesting it
- \$300k in grants awarded in 2018 for municipal assistance
  - \* Think Blue Massachusetts
- \* At least \$200k expected to be awarded in 2019



- \* Established MA drinking water guideline in June 2018
  - \* 70 ppt for 5 PFAS compounds
  - \* 5 public water suppliers above guideline
- \* CLF and Toxics Action Center petition for rulemaking
- Requiring PFAS testing in approvals for land application of wastewater residuals
- Proposing waste site cleanup standards for soil and groundwater – draft regulations winter 2019
- \* More information: <u>https://www.mass.gov/info-details/per-and-polyfluoroalkyl-substances-pfas</u>



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