# Current Water Quality Challenges and Opportunities in Rhode Island



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### Challenges/Opportunities

- Al Criteria
- Impairments (Entero, TN, Hg)
- Emerging Pollutants
- MS4 Permit Compliance



### Al Criteria

- 6 RI WWTFs w/TP Treatment
  - 3 Use Aluminum Chemistry to Meet TP Limits
  - 2 can't meet limits
- New EPA criteria published December 2018
  - Increase chronic criteria from 87 ug/l to ~ 550 ug/l (at typical DOC, Hardness, and pH)
- Needs:
  - Modify WQ Regs to include new criteria
  - Collect in-stream data to calculate criteria/limits



### **Impairments**

#### Pathogens

- As more data is collected more impairments are found
- TN in Upper Narragansett Bay
  - Reductions at key WWTFs (7 RI and 3 MA) have meet 50% reduction goals
  - Continue to work on cesspool phaseout, TN reducing OWTS, and stormwater retrofits
- Hg in Fish Tissue
  - As more data is collected more impairments are found
  - Concern from the Narragansett Tribe
- Needs:
  - Continue to collect more data to quantify impairments
  - Address sources of impairments



### **Emerging Pollutants**

#### PFAS/PFOA

- Sampling of public drinking water supplies began in 2017.
- October 2017 RIDEM 70 ppt groundwater standard for GAA or GA groundwater
- March 2018 RIDEM notified state airports

#### Needs:

- Continued sampling to quantify concentrations
- More research needed to develop WQ criteria
- Determine need for RIPDES limits



## MS4 Permit Compliance

- Permit Issued in 2003
- Enforcement taken against 7 permittees
  - EPA against RIDOT
  - DEM against 6 Towns/Cities
- Permittees continue to submit TMDL
   Implementations Plans/Stormwater Control
   Plans for review/approval
- Needs:
  - Reissue permit
  - Track compliance with consent agreements
  - Review TMDL IPs/SCPs





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