

Integrated Approaches



Integrated Permitting



Integrated Planning



Integrated Resource Management



Integrated Permitting

Combining common regulatory goals for most cost effective solutions





Integrated Planning

Developing plans and strategies for a common resource to be sustainable and efficient







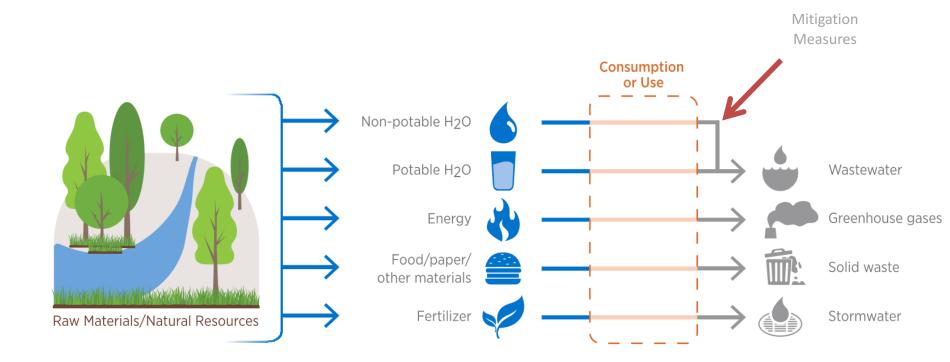
Viewing wastes as a resource across resource types.





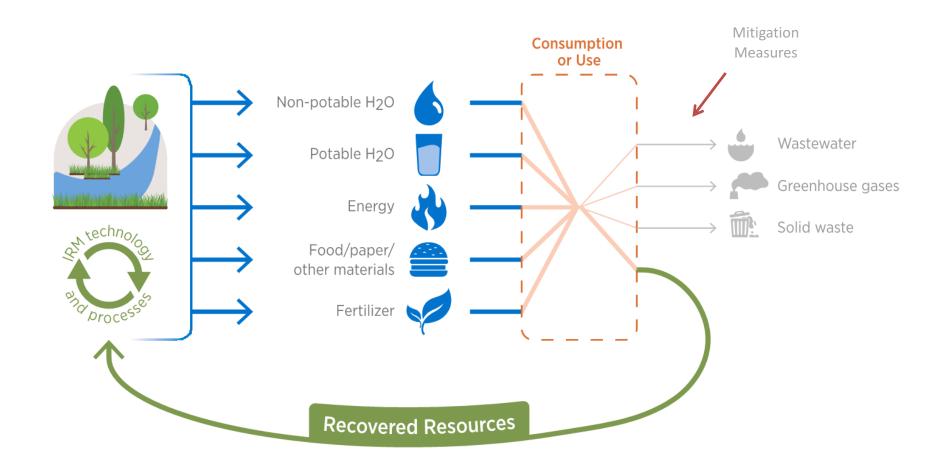
2270 Folsom Street's non-potable water reuse system

Traditional Resource Management

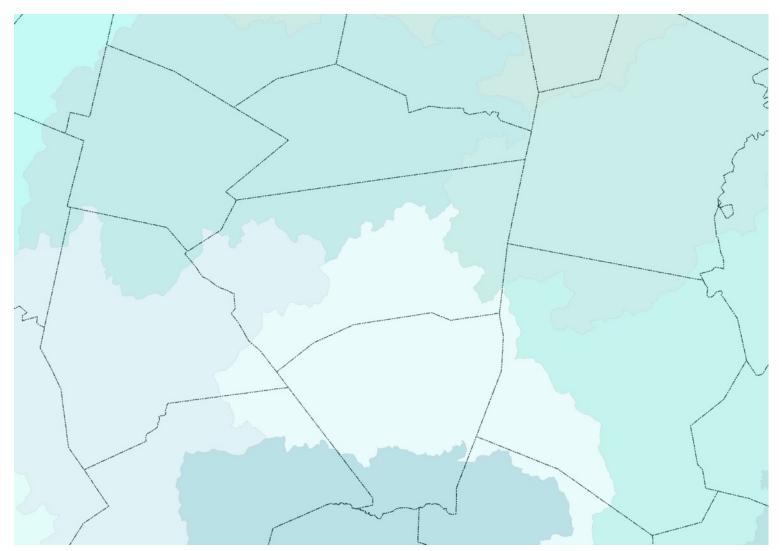




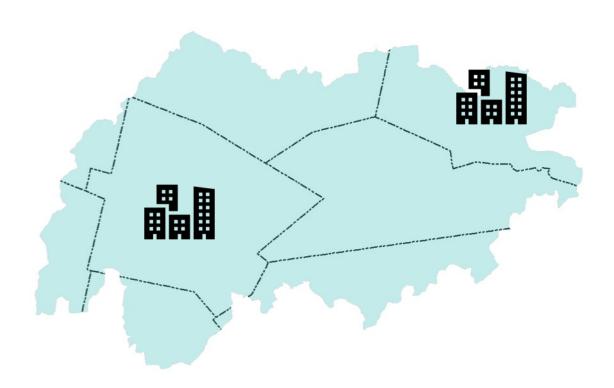
Integrated Resource Management



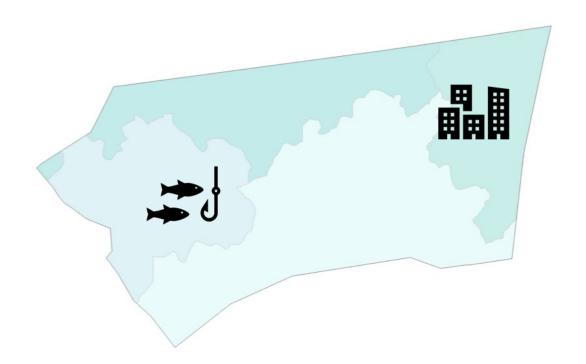




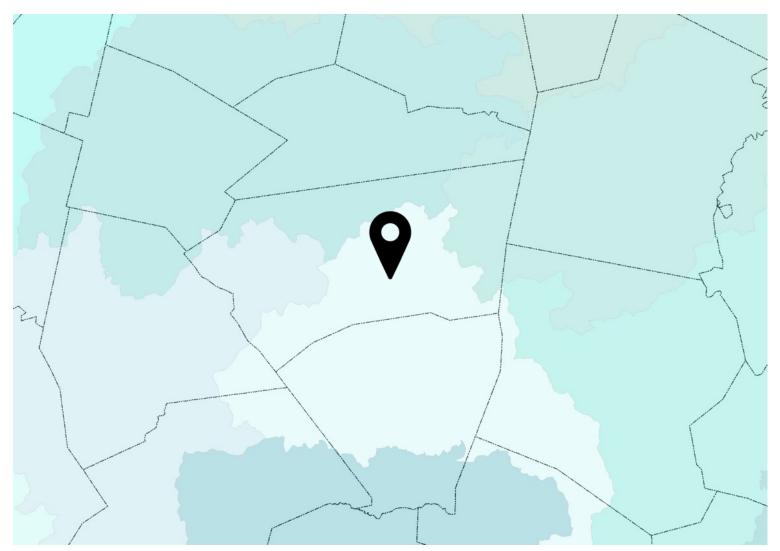








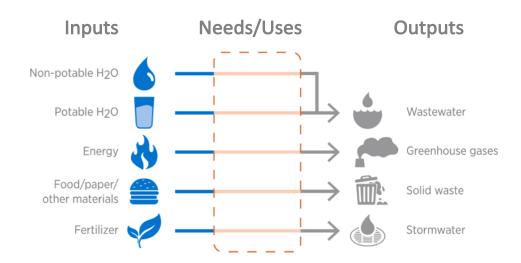






IRM Case Studies

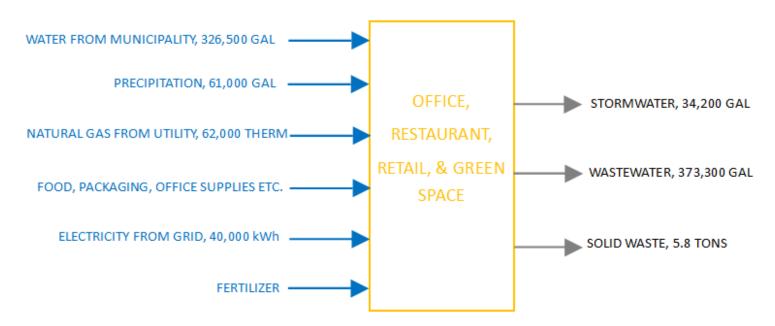
- Scope
 - -Characterize IRM drivers and goals
 - Identify and select IRM opportunities
- Approach
 - Resource stream analysis





Land Development Case Study

Traditional Design



Cost Assessment

Capital: \$356 Million

Annual Operating: \$1.9 Million



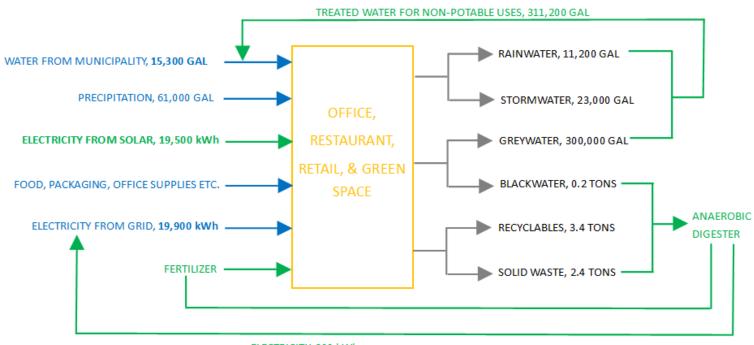
Land Development IRM Opportunities

IRM Category	Opportunities
Generation	Solar panels
Recovery	Waste to energy facilityAnaerobic digestionLow Impact Development
Treatment	Constructed wetlandsMembrane bioreactor
Separation	Source separation of wastewaterPackaging or composting toilets
Conservation	Low-flush toiletsCompostingPassive lighting



Land Development Case Study

Integrated Resource Management



ELECTRICITY, 600 kWh

Cost Assessment

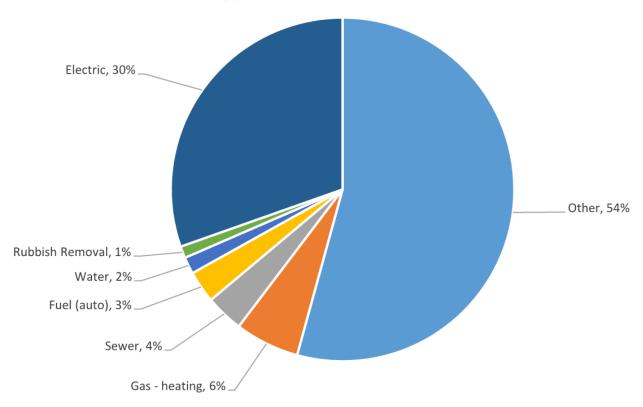
Capital: \$371 Million

Annual Operating: \$0.5 Million



Airport Case Study

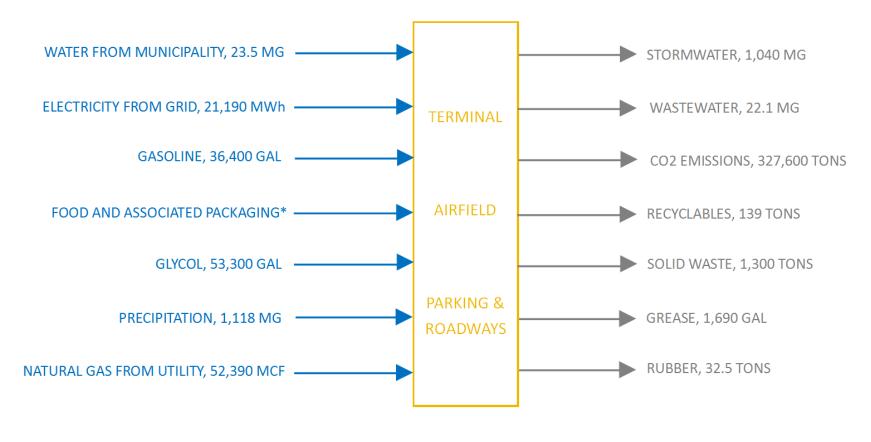
Operating Expenses: Supplies, Materials, and Services





Airport Case Study

Current Operations





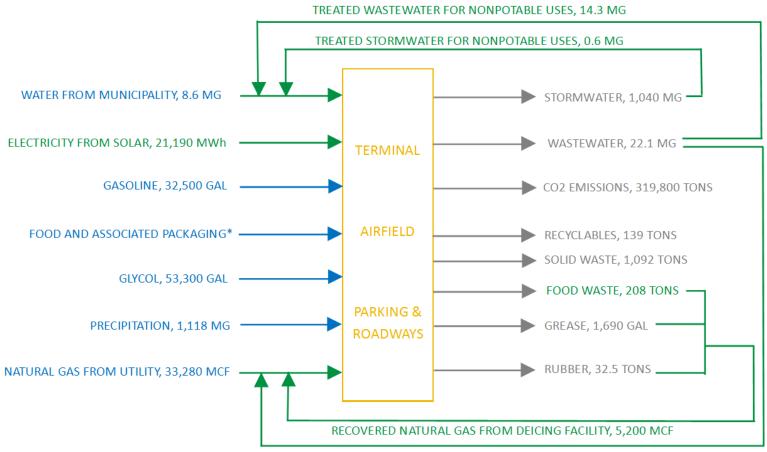
Airport IRM Opportunities

IRM Category	Opportunities
Generation	Solar panels
Recovery	Waste to energy facilityExisting deicing treatment facilityWastewater heat pumps
Treatment	Rainwater harvesting and stormwater reuseOnsite wastewater treatment
Separation	 Source separation of wastewater
Conservation	Low-flush toiletsElectric fleet vehiclesComposting



Airport Case Study

Operations with IRM





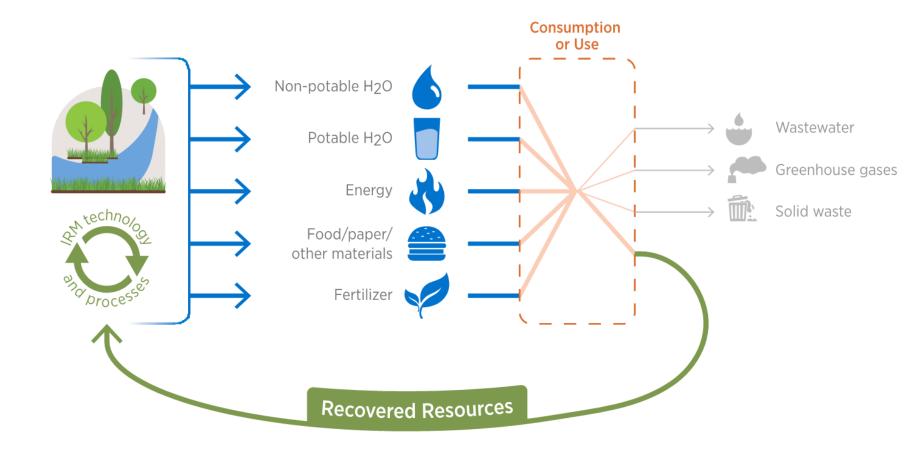


Airport Case Study Conclusions

	Current Operations	Operations with IRM
Capital Cost		\$35 Million
Annual Operating Expenses (analyzed in this study)	\$3.0 Million	\$0.6 Million
Annual Savings		\$2.4 Million
Payback Period		14.5 years
Cost Per Enplanement (after payback period)	\$16.72	\$15.70



Final Thoughts





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