

## How to Read (and Understand) Safety Data Sheets!

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Slideshare @dphorowitz

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### Agenda

- SDS why do we care?
- GHS
- Common concerns
- Takeaways







### Why do we care? #2 Hazard Communication



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## Why do we care? EPA Changes – Tier II's

Physical Hazard	Health Hazard
Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)	Carcinogenicity
Gas under pressure	Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)
Explosive	Reproductive toxicity
Self-heating	Skin Corrosion or Irritation
Pyrophoric (liquid or solid)	Respiratory or Skin Sensitization
Pyrophoric Gas	Serious eye damage or eye irritation
Oxidizer (liquid, solid or gas)	Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)
Organic peroxide	Aspiration Hazard
Self-reactive	Germ cell mutagenicity
In contact with water emits flammable gas	Simple Asphyxiant
Combustible Dust	Hazard Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC)
Hazard Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC)	
Corrosive to metal	

### What is the Effective Date of this Final Rule?

Many states have developed their own software for hazardous chemical inventory reporting. Other states use Tier2 Submit, electronic software developed by EPA. To provide enough time for states (as well as EPA) to modify the software to incorporate the new hazard classes, this final rule will be effective on January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2018. This means that, by March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2018, facilities are required to report the revised physical and health hazards for their hazardous chemicals present during 2017 calendar year.



## Why do we care? EPA Changes – Tier II's

### Significant Changes in Tier2 Submit 2017

- Modified behavior of Hazard Not Otherwise Classified checkbox so it can now be checked together with other physical and health hazard categories, if appropriate (changed in "rev 2")
- Added new physical and health hazard categories (to match the revised safety data sheet options)
- · Adjusted validation requirement so that "county" is now required for all facilities
- Adjusted validation requirements so that "type", "pressure", and "temperature" are now required for all storage locations (even those marked confidential)
- Added import check for older MER files to warn users if there are record ID issues that must be resolved this year
- Added export check to warn uses if the file contains invalid characters that would prevent an XML export file from being generated
- Incorporated 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) codes
- Added "Outside Storage Pile" to the list of storage types
- Updated state-specific fields
- Revised helps
- Made additional minor changes and bug fixes



Physical and Health Hazards (to be effective January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2018)

Physical Hazard	Health Hazard
Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)	Carcinogenicity
Gas under pressure	Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)
Explosive	Reproductive toxicity
Self-heating	Skin Corrosion or Irritation
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### Hazard Communication Revisions



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# **Compliance Schedule**

<b>Completion Date</b>	Requirement(s)	Who
December 1, 2013	Training •New Label Elements •Safety Data Sheets	Employers
June 1, 2015	Manufacturer full compliance HAZCOM plans updated	Chemical Manufacturers Employers
December 1, 2015	Distribution Prohibitions for non GHS labels	Chemical Manufacturers, Importers and Distributors
June 1, 2016	Updates to program and training based on new hazard classifications	Employers
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# **Training Requirements**

- Labels
- Safety Data Sheets

### Mawasiliano njia

- Utendaji ya msingi
- Biashara forodha
- Tu swahili



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# **Training Requirements**

- Labels
- Safety Data Sheets

### Methods of communication

- Performance based
- Customary business methods
- English





### Figure C.1 - Hazard Symbols and Classes

Flame



Flammables Self Reactives Pyrophorics Self-heating Emits Flammable Gas Organic Peroxides

Corrosion



Corrosives



Flame Over Circle



Oxidizers

Gas Cylinder

Gases Under Pressure

Exclamation Mark

Irritant Dermal Sensitizer Acute Toxicity (harmful) Narcotic Effects Respiratory Tract Irritation

Health Hazard



Carcinogen Respiratory Sensitizer Reproductive Toxicity Target Organ Toxicity Mutagenicity Aspiration Toxicity

Exploding Bomb

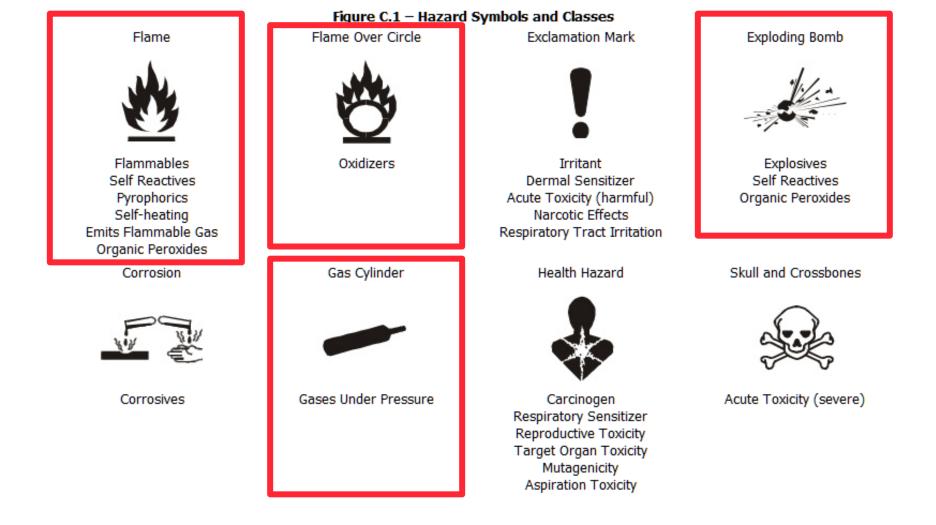


Explosives Self Reactives **Organic Peroxides** 

Skull and Crossbones

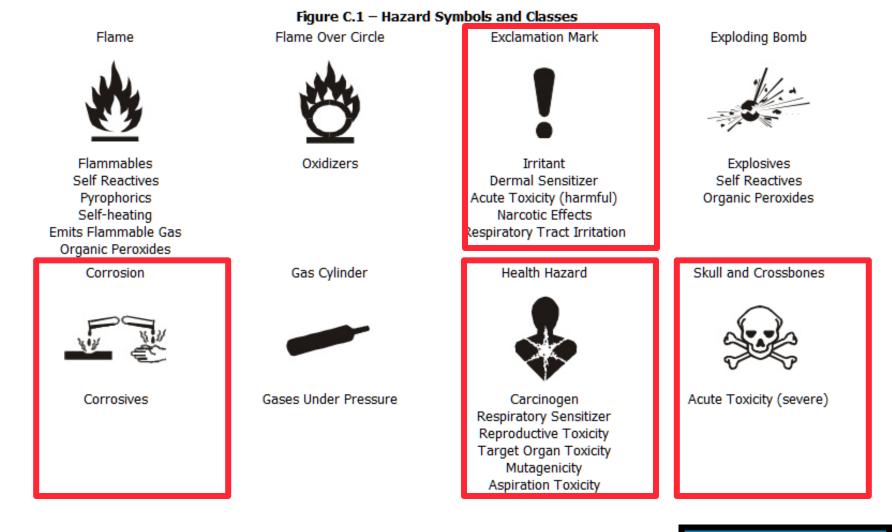


Acute Toxicity (severe)



### Hazard Classifications





### Hazard Classifications





What's the most common chemical used at treatment plants??



00000024	SAFETY DATA SHEET	Page	p			
(Text)	LWO Inc. 11900 Boul Baint-Jean Baptiste Montrisal, GC, HRC 2J3 CANADA		7			
	1-800-351-6895	CODE: OD 12				
PRODUCT: OD-12%, PCP29852,	DIN02245211, CFIA EMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDE		-			
Contraction of the Contraction o		ATHICATION	_			
PRODUCT NAME PRODUCT CODE(S). COLEMICAL FAMILY RECOMMENDED USE	00-12% PCP29852, DIN02245211, CFIA OD 12 Sodum Hypochionite Solution 10%-15%. Com NSF mul 97mg/L. Alkatine Hypochionite Solution agent, For Industrial, Institutional, withimming Industrial recirculating cooling water systems. Industrial recirculating cooling water systems. Use for i	mercial Garde. In is used as an oxidizing and bleaching ool uses. Food plant use. For use in for municipal water theatment of sewage and antitization and disinfection. Brewery				
MANUFACTURING NAME AND ADDRES	pasteurizers. IS LAVO Inc. 11900 Boul, Saint-Jean-Baptiste Monment, QC, H1C 2J3					
24 HOUR EMERGENCY NUMBER	1-800-361-6898 CANUTEC 24-Hour Number: 613-996-6666.					
SECT	ION 02: HAZARD IDENTIFICATION		]			
SIGNAL WORD CHIS CLASSIFICATION HAZARD STATEMENTS	DNAGER. Serica Eve Donager Eye Infation Citagory Organ Touch Structure Responses To Response Higto May be considered as a field Cause Higto May be considered as a field Cause	Skin corrosion Callegory 1. Specific Target Ited Initiation Callegory 1. Acute equatio		y Data Sheet ypochlorite, 12.5% 0506/2015		
HAZARD STATEMENTS	May cause respiratory imitation. H400 Very tox	ic to aquatic life. H410 very tooc to aquatic	1. la	lentification		
PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS	Be with long testing effects. P260 Do not breating dustiment/gaa/mist/vapor- handling. P270 Do not est, drink or smolle with outdoors or in a well-verbiated area. P273 Ave- protective glorestyrotective dusting leye protein NHALED. Remove Victim Drish air and Xeep treatiling. P310 immediately call e P0050H C P305-P351-P338 in IN EVERS Rinko cautious contrast lenses. If present and eavy to do. Cont content/scontailer to an aground wate dbgost content/scontailer to an aground wate dbgost	In using this product. P271 Use only id release to the environment. P280 Wear tion/face protection. P304+P340 IF a at rest in a position comfortable for ENTER or doctor/physician. With water for several minutes. Remove	1.1. Product identifier Product identity Alternate Names 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or	Sodium Hypochlorite, 12.5% Sodium Hypochlorite, 12.5% mixture and uses advised against		
SECTION 03: 0	COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGR	EDIENTS	Intended use	Laundry Bleach		
HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS	CAS #	W7. %	Application Method	See Technical Data Sheet.		
Sodium Hypochlorite	7681-52-9	10-15	1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data shee Company Name	Gurtler Industries, Inc.		
Sodium Hydraxide	1310-73-2	0.5-1.5	Company Humo	15475 South LaSalle St.	Safety Data Sheet according to 29CFR1910/1200 and GHS Rev. 3	
	TION 04: FIRST AID MEASURES			South Holland, IL 60473 US	Effective date : 12.14.2014	Page 1 of 7
ROUTES OF EXPOSURE	<ul> <li>Eye, Skin, Ingestion and Inhalation.</li> <li>Remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, if to occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen i</li> </ul>	reathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest	Emergency 24 hour Emergency Telephone No.	(708) 331-2550	Sodium Hypochlorite,13%	
	occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen I attention. Call a poison center or physician. Immediately hold eyelids open and flush with v	y trained personnel. Get immediate medical	Customer Service: Gurtler Industries, Inc.	INFOTRAC - (800) 535-5053	SECTION 1 : Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier	
EYE CONTACT	Immediately hold eyelids open and flush with v remove any contact lenses if easy to do. Cons Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for	ater for at least 15 minutes. Check for and at a physician.			Product name : Sodium Hypochiorite, 13%	
SKIN CONTACT	and wash before reuse. Consult a physician. Call immediately a poison centre or a doctor. D	in and induce vamilian or give anothing by	2. Hazard	(s) identification	Manufacturer/Supplier Trade name:	
ACUTE SYMPTOMS/EFFECTS	mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse out mo	suth with water.			Manufacturer/Supplier Article number: \$25552	
Eyes	Causes eye burns. Causes eye initiation. SD5 & Labels by TEC/S www.bivalent.com		2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture Skin Com'ltr. 1C, H314 Causes severe skin bu	rns and eye damage	Recommended uses of the product and uses restrictions on use: Manufacturer Details: AquePhoenix Scientific	
					9 Barnhart Drive, Hanover, PA 17331	
			2.2. Label elements Using the Toxicity Data listed in section 11 and 12 th	e product is labeled as follows.	Supplier Details: Fisher Science Education 15 jet View Drive, Rochester, NY 14624	
			<		Emergency telephone number: Fisher Science Education Emergency Telephone No.: 800-535-5053	
				×	SECTION 2 : Hazards identification	
			133	Danger	SECTION 2 : Hazards identification	
			H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage		Classification of the substance or mixture:	
			[Prevention]: P260: Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapours/spray P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.		Corrosive o metals, category 1 Corrosive eye damage, category 1	
			P273: Avoid release to the environment.		Skin irritation, category 2	
			Page	1 of 8	Eye corr. 1	

Eye corr. 1 Skin Irrit. 2 Aquatic Acute 2 Aquatic Chronic 3 Metal Corr. 1

Signal word :Danger

Hazard statements: May be corrosive to metals Causes serious eye damage Causes skin irritation Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects Precautionary statements: If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand Keep out of reach of children Read label before use Wear protective gloves/protective cichting/eye protection/face protection Wear protective cichting/eye protection/face protection Wear protective cichting/eye protection/face protection IF IN EFS: Rinse cautously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rision Continue rinsing

Created by Global Safety Management, Inc. -Tel: 1-813-435-5161 - www.gsmsds.com

00000024	SAFETY DATA SHEET	Page
<b>1</b>	LWO Inc. 11500 Boul Saint-Jaen Baptiste Montrést, GC, HSC 2J3 CANADA 1-800-381-6895	
PRODUCT: OD-12%, PCP298	52, DIN02245211, CFIA	CODE: OD 12
SECTION 01: C	HEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDE	NTIFICATION
PRODUCT NAME: PRODUCT CODE(S)	Sofium Hypochiorte Solution 10%-15%. Com NSF mul 97mg/L. Alkaline Hypochiorte Solutio agent. For industrial, institutional, awirming, industrial recirculating cooling water systems, industrial effluent and for sanitization. Use for pasteurizers.	on is used as an oxidizing and bleaching pool uses. Food plant use. For use in For municipal water treatment of sewage and
24 HOUR EMERGENCY NUMBER:	11900 Boul. Saint-Jean-Baptiste Montreet, QC, H1C 2J3 CANADA 1-800-361-6998 CANUTEC 24 Hour Number: 613-996-6666.	
SE	TION 02: HAZARD IDENTIFICATION	



SIGNAL WORD. GHS CLASSIFICATION	DANGER. Sericus Eye Domager Eye Irritation Category 1. Skin corrosion Category 1. Specific Target Organ Toxicity Single Category 3. Respiratory tract irritation Category 1. Acute agustic
HAZARD STATEMENTS	toochy Category 1. Chronic aquatic toxicity Category 1. H290 May be corrosive to metals. H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H335 May cause respiratory imitation. H400 Verv toxic to acuatic title. H410 Verv toxic to acuatic
PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS	He with long lasting effects. P260 De not breathe dustflame/gas/mist/vapours/spray. P264 Wash thoroughly after handling. P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. P273 Avoid release to the environment. P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P204-P240 IF NH4LED: Remove voicin to fresh air and keep at rest in a position control table for
	treathing, P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue missing. P501 Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

SECTION 03: COMP	OSITION/INFORMATION ON ING	REDIENTS	
HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS	CAS #	WT. %	
Sodium Hypochiorite	7681-62-9	10-15	
Sodium Hydraxide	1310-73-2	0.5-1.5	

#### SECTION 04: FIRST AID MEASURES

ROUTES OF EXPOSURE	Eye, Skin, Ingestion and Inhalation. Remove victim to fresh air. If not breathing, if breathing is inegular or if respiratory errest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. Get immediate medical
EYE CONTACT	attention. Call a poison center or physician. Immediately hold eyelids open and flush with water for at least 15 minutes. Check for and
SKIN CONTACT	remove any contact lenses if easy to do. Consult a physician. Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for 15 minutes. Remove contaminated clothing
INGESTION.	and wash before reuse. Consult a physician. Call immediately a poison centre or a doctor. Do not induce vomiting or give anything by
ACUTE SYMPTOMS/EFFECTS	mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse out mouth with water.
Eyes	Causes eye burns. Causes eye imitation.





### Safety Data Sheet Sodium Hypochlorite, 12.5% 05/06/2015

SDS Revision Date:

I.1. Product identifier Product Identity Alternate Names I.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance ntended use Application Method I.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data s Company Name Emergency	1. Identification							
1.1. Product identifier								
Product Identity	Sodium Hypochlorite, 12.5%							
Alternate Names	Sodium Hypochlorite, 12.5%							
1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance o	r mixture and uses advised against							
Intended use	Laundry Bleach							
Application Method	See Technical Data Sheet.							
1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data she	eet							
Company Name	Gurtler Industries, Inc.							
	15475 South LaSalle St.							
	South Holland, IL 60473 US							
Emergency								
24 hour Emergency Telephone No.	(708) 331-2550							
Customer Service: Gurtler Industries, Inc.	INFOTRAC - (800) 535-5053							

### 2. Hazard(s) identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Skin Corr/Irr. 1C, H314

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

#### 2.2. Label elements

Using the Toxicity Data listed in section 11 and 12 the product is labeled as follows.

U STATE	

Danger

H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

### [Prevention]:

P260: Avoid breathing gas/mist/vapours/spray P264 Wash thoroughly after handling. P273: Avoid release to the environment.

#### Safety Data Sheet

according to 29CFR1910/1200 and GHS Rev. 3

Effective date : 12.14.2014

Page 1 of 7

Sodium Hypochlorite,13%

#### SECTION 1 : Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier

Product name :

Sodium Hypochlorite,13%

Manufacturer/Supplier Trade name:

Manufacturer/Supplier Article number: \$25552

Recommended uses of the product and uses restrictions on use:

#### Manufacturer Details:

AquaPhoenix Scientific 9 Barnhart Drive, Hanover, PA 17331

#### **Supplier Details:**

Fisher Science Education 15 Jet View Drive, Rochester, NY 14624

#### Emergency telephone number:

Fisher Science Education Emergency Telephone No.: 800-535-5053

#### SECTION 2 : Hazards identification

#### Classification of the substance or mixture:



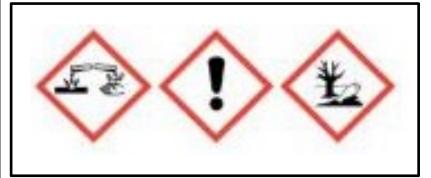
Eye corr. 1 Skin Irrit. 2 Aquatic Acute 2 Aquatic Chronic 3 Metal Corr. 1

#### Signal word :Danger

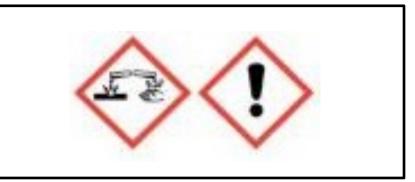
#### Hazard statements:

May be corrosive to metals Causes serious eye damage Causes skin irritation Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects **Precautionary statements:** If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand Keep out of reach of children Read label before use Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection Wash skin thoroughly after handling Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

# **3 SDS for Sodium Hypochlorite**

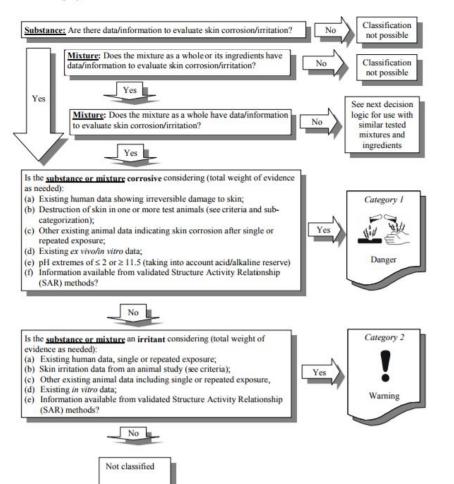




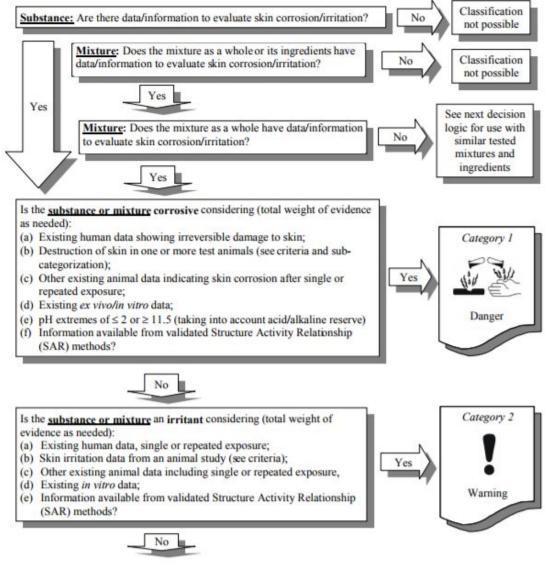


### **Decision Logic for Corrosives**

#### Decision logic for skin corrosion/irritation



### Decision logic for skin corrosion/irritation





### **SDS Sections**

- Section 1, Identification
- Section 2, Hazard(s)
- Section 3, Composition/information
- Section 4, First-aid measures
- Section 5, Fire-fighting measures
- Section 6, Accidental release measures
- Section 7, Handling and storage
- Section 8, Exposure controls/personal protection



### **SDS Sections**

- Section 9, Physical and chemical properties
- Section 10, Stability and reactivity
- Section 11, Toxicological information
- Section 12, Ecological information
- Section 13, Disposal considerations
- Section 14, Transport information
- Section 15, Regulatory information
- Section 16, Other information, includes the date of preparation or last revision.



# **SDS – Section Elements**

### **Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

This section identifies physical and chemical properties associated with the substance or mixture. The minimum required information consists of:

- Appearance (physical state, color, etc.);
- Odor;
- Odor threshold;
- pH;
- Melting point/freezing point;
- Initial boiling point and boiling range;
- Flash point;
- Evaporation rate;
- Flammability (solid, gas);

- · Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits;
- Vapor pressure;
- Vapor density;
- Relative density;
- Solubility(ies);
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water;
- Auto-ignition temperature;
- Decomposition temperature; and
- Viscosity.

The SDS may not contain every item on the above list because information may not be relevant or is not available. When this occurs, a notation to that effect must be made for that chemical property. Manufacturers may also add other relevant properties, such as the dust deflagration index (Kst) for combustible dust, used to evaluate a dust's explosive potential.



## **Classification Changes**

		Flashpoint																					
	0	10	20	)	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	16	50 17	0 18	30	190	200
Old definition						Flar	nma	ble								Cor	nbus	stił	ble				
NFPA 704 Diamond					4					3	;	2											
EPA / DOT	Flamma																	С	omb	usti	ble		
NFPA 30 class	Class IA/IB									-	ίC			II					II	[A			
GHS category	1 or 2									3						4							
Signal Word				C	Dai	nger				Danger						Warning							
Hazard Statement	Extremely flammable liquid and vapor Highly flammable liquid and vapor									Flammable liquid and vapor						Combustible liquid							
Pictogram															Nothing								



## **Take Away Points**

- Chemicals haven't changed
- Standardized SDS
  - Not so standardized
- Employee focused sections
- Changes not immediate





# What hasn't changed

- Applicable chemicals
- Exclusions and exemptions
- Elements of the HAZCOM
- Training requirements
- Secondary container labeling
- Temporary container exclusion
- Special labeling systems
  - NFPA 704
  - HMIS





# **Compliance Schedule**

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June 1, 2016	Updates to program and training based on new hazard classifications	Employers
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# Closing

- GHS implementation deadlines have passed
- Updated SDS should be provided
- Other programs now reference GHS
  - EPCRA (Tier II Reporting) deadline coming soon
- OSHA has tools
  - Quickcard example







### Hazard Communication Safety Data Sheets

The Hazard Communication Standard (HCS) requires chemical manufacturers, distributors, or importers to provide Safety Data Sheets (SDSs) (formerly known as Material Safety Data Sheets or MSDSs) to communicate the hazards of hazardous chemical products. The HCS requires new SDSs to be in a uniform format, and include the section numbers, the headings, and associated information under the headings below:

Section 1, Identification includes product identifier; manufacturer or distributor name, address, phone number; emergency phone number; recommended use; restrictions on use.

Section 2, Hazard(s) identification includes all hazards regarding the chemical; required label elements.

Section 3, Composition/information on ingredients includes information on chemical ingredients; trade secret claims.

Section 4, First-aid measures includes important symptoms/effects, acute, delayed; required treatment.

Section 5, Fire-fighting measures lists suitable extinguishing techniques, equipment; chemical hazards from fire.

Section 6, Accidental release measures lists emergency procedures; protective equipment; proper methods of containment and cleanup.

Section 7, Handling and storage lists precautions for safe handling and storage, including incompatibilities.

(Continued on other side)



### Hazard Communication Safety Data Sheets

Section 8, Exposure controls/personal protection

lists OSHA's Permissible Exposure Limits (PELs); ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLVs); and any other exposure limit used or recommended by the chemical manufacturer, importer, or employer preparing the SDS where available as well as appropriate engineering controls; personal protective equipment (PPE).

Section 9, Physical and chemical properties lists the chemical's characteristics.

Section 10, Stability and reactivity lists chemical stability and possibility of hazardous reactions.

Section 11, Toxicological information includes routes of exposure; related symptoms, acute and chronic effects; numerical measures of toxicity.

Section 12, Ecological information\* Section 13, Disposal considerations\* Section 14, Transport information\* Section 15, Regulatory information\*

Section 16, Other information, includes the date of preparation or last revision.

\*Note: Since other Agencies regulate this information, OSHA will not be enforcing Sections 12 through 15 (29 CFR 1910.1200(g)(2)).

### Employers must ensure that SDSs are readily accessible to employees.

See Appendix D of 29 CFR 1910.1200 for a detailed description of SDS contents.

For more information:



Occupational Safety and Health Administration www.osha.gov (800) 321-OSHA (6742) OSHA 3433-01 R 2016



For more information:





Dave Horowitz Project Manager 413.572.3211 <u>DPHorowitz@tighebond.com</u>

www.tighebond.com







