Resilience, Water and Tools Technical Session 7 - June 07

NEWEA Spring Meeting 2017

Perkins+Will

Andy Bennett, Senior Associate | Senior Project Architect

AIA College of Fellows Latrobe Research Prize: 2015-2017

Drylands Resilience Initiative [DRI]:

Digital Tools for Sustainable Urban Design in Arid and Semi-Arid Urban Centers

2015-2017 LATROBE RESEARCH PRIZE TEAM

ARIDLANDSINSTITUTE

Hadley Arnold Executive Director, Arid Lands Institute

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Justin Brechtel AIA LEED AP PERKINS+WILL Senior Computational Designer, Perkins+Will

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Deborah Weintraub AIA

Chief Deputy City Engineer, City of Los Angeles, Bureau of Engineering, Department of Public Works

WE GRATEFULLY ACKNOWLEDGE

American Institute of Architects College of Fellows



LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Understand new opportunities and techniques **building water supply**;

Understand outcomes of Latrobe Prize Research Objectives: Research Objective 1: Tool Development: Data and Metrics; and Research Objective 2: User Interface: Design, Testing, and Outreach;

Understand **application of digital tool** to architectural design process;

Understand decision-support tool in **public policy context**.

Understand how climate change impacts water supply in arid and semi-arid urban centers;

OUTLINE AGENDA

1. Why Hazel?

Climate Challenges to Resilient Water Supply in Drylands

2. What is Hazel? Decision-Support at Multiple Scales

Data, Metrics, and Analytics: Latrobe Research Objective 1

3. How to Hazel? Elevating the Design Process

User Interface Design, Testing, and Outreach: Latrobe Research Objective 2

4. Hazel in Policy Context

Public-private partnerships and healthy credit markets

5. Q+A

Why Hazel? Intro and Overview Climate Challenges to Resilient Water Supply in Drylands

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

USED AS A FRAMEWORK 10 OPEN AIR CANOPY TO SHELTER A COMMUNITY GATHERING SPACE INFUSED WITH RETAIL AND AMMENITIES WHILE TEACHING THE PUBLIC ABOUT WATER ISSUES SUPPORT THE CONSERVATION, TREATMENT AND INFILTRATION OF WATER THROUGHOUT THE BUILDING BUFFERS ALONG ERIMETER TO PARIAN BIRD D BEETLE SPECIES 36 and a state 6 ALL ALL A CONTRACT -----+12 - C 1 CHAN I ΞŪ APPEND SA PLUG-IN STUDIO -

GLASS CURTAINWALL AT LOWER LEVEL TO HARVEST DAYLIGHT FOR INTERIOR PROGRAM SPACE AND CREATE A VISUAL CONNECTION TO THE BIVER

ALI [left], Doug Bergert, Anne Smith, Alex Sands, Water Towers, Perkins+Will, DLC First Prize Winner, 2014 [right]



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

The global water cycle is changing.

US Drought Monitoring Conditions, October 13, 2015, NDMC, NOAA, USDA El Niño Southern Oscillation, Ocean Temperature Departure from Average, October 10, 2015, NOAA







Dry will be dryer.

1000





and the second

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

Wet will be wetter.







Conservation, recycling, and stormwater can meet 82% of LA's water needs.





Nearly half will come from stormwater.

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

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DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative







DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative



Where? How?



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative



Where do we prioritize investment in distributed green infrastructure?



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative



How do we evaluate impacts and outcomes?



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative



How do we make disparate data integrated and accessible for designers?



What is Hazel? Decision-Support at Multiple Scales

Hazel is:

A digital decision support tool for optimizing distributed **stormwater capture** within arid urban centers.





Hazel: streamlines access to complex data from disparate sources









Hazel: operates at both local and regional scales



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

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The Person

Hazel: couples surface and subsurface data at high resolution;

A Port

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

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Hazel: evaluates costs/benefits of design scenarios;







Hazel enables users to:



	Development Area	a - Draw Closed Polyline			
	Proposed Buildings - F	Region(s) as closed polyline(s)			
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Hazel: prioritizes investment in green infrastructure;





Hazel: Reporting Metrics

Hazel: evaluates impacts on water, energy, and carbon conservation objectives;

Hazel: Reporting Metrics

Water Infiltrated

GALLONS (or acre/feet)

Energy Saved: kwh offset

DRI: Drylands Resiliency Initiative

GHG Reduced: TONS of CO₂E

Economic Cost/Benefit:

DOLLARS EXPENDED TREATMENT COSTS AVOIDED PAYBACK PERIOD JOBS CREATED

Who will benefit from Hazel?

Hazel Users

1 Public Sector

Public Agencies and Utilities

METROPOLITAN-SCALE WATER DISTRICTS MUNICIPAL STORMWATER and SANITATION BUREAUS MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS and ENGINEERING

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

2 Private Sector

Design Professionals

ARCHITECTS, URBAN PLANNERS, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

Hazel Users

1 Public Sector

Public Agencies and Utilities

METROPOLITAN-SCALE WATER DISTRICTS MUNICIPAL STORMWATER and SANITATION BUREAUS MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS and ENGINEERING

NEEDS

Provide basin-scale distributed water infrastructure economic and suitability evaluation;

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

2 Private Sector

Design Professionals

ARCHITECTS, URBAN PLANNERS, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

NEEDS

Provide property / lot-scale code compliance; Assess pilot sites for private / public investment.

Hazel Users

1 Public Sector

Public Agencies and Utilities

METROPOLITAN-SCALE WATER DISTRICTS MUNICIPAL STORMWATER and SANITATION BUREAUS MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS and ENGINEERING

Governmental Water Regulatory Agencies

USEPA, USBoR, USACE STATE REGULATORY BOARDS, HEALTH and HUMAN SAFETY

NGOs

GREEN-TECH, LAND USE and ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

Elected Officials

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

2 Private Sector

Design Professionals

ARCHITECTS, URBAN PLANNERS, LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS

Technical Service Providers

CIVIL and ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS

Insurance Companies

REINSURANCE and RISK ASSESSMENT UNDERWRITING

Developers

Educated Citizenry

PRIVATE PROPERTY OWNERS CONCERNED PUBLIC

How does Hazel work?

Conceptual Diagram of Hazel

CENTRAL DATABASE

DATA PREPROCESSING and STORAGE

QAQC



Conceptual Diagram of Hazel

CENTRAL DATABASE



COMPUTATION

HYDRO: LUMPED and 2D PHYSICAL FINITE VOLUME HYDROLOGIC MODELING

STATISTICAL RIGHT SIZING ANALYSIS

REMOTE SENSING IMAGE PROCESSING

ENERGY: EMBEDDED ENERGY, CARBON and GhGe ANALYSIS

ECONOMIC COSTS: FINANCIAL MODEL with PUBLIC SECTOR COST DATA, JOB CREATION


Conceptual Diagram of Hazel

CENTRAL DATABASE

COMPUTATION





DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

REPORTING

WEB-BASED VISUALIZATION;

DATA PORTED TO RHINO-GRASSHOPPER

Conceptual Diagram of Hazel



DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

REPORTING

Hazel at work @ basin-scale





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SAFETY

50 Pollution Point Sources

50 EPA-Superfund Plumes

no suitability





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HAZEL ZONE [HYDROLOGIC ZONING]



STORMWATER BMPs



On-Site Capture + Use: Cisterns Rainbarrels



On-Site Retention Biorention Cell



On-Site Remediation: **Urban Forests**



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STORMWATER BMPs



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On-Site Capture + Use: Cisterns Rainbarrels

Capture + Convey Smart Streets, Curb Extensions









Infiltration: Dry Ponds



Infiltration: Porous Payments

On-Site Retention Biorention Cell





Hazel at work @ lot-scale





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HAZEL ZONE [HYDROLOGIC ZONING]



STORMWATER BMPs



On-Site Capture + Use: Cisterns Rainbarrels

Capture + Convey Smart Streets, Curb Extensions



Infiltration: Infiltration Basins

Infiltration: Dry Ponds



Infiltration: Porous Payments

On-Site Retention Biorention Cell







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> Hazel version 1545_27April Esri World Geocoder 9 surface ŧ ۲ STORMWATER RUNOFF + **RUNOFF VOLUME** 3/4" / 24 hr [inches / 24 hr] 465,596 gal 1,762.4 m3 1.43 acre-ft 85th % 580,014 gal 2,195.6 m3 1.78 acre-ft

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative



3

How to Hazel? Elevating Design Process

CASE STUDY: PROTOTYPE SITE

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CASE STUDY: PROTOTYPE CAMPUS SITE

CAMPUS SITE : GIS EXTRACT

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USING HAZEL : DEVELOPMENT AREA

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USING HAZEL : DEVELOPMENT AREA



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USING HAZEL : DEFINE BMP REGION





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USING HAZEL : PERCENTAGE IN COMPLIANCE





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USING HAZEL : DEFINE LANDSCAPE AREAS





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USING HAZEL : SELECT RETENTION BMP





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USING HAZEL : RESULTING DATA



Inputs Data

Save to Rhino

Output Site Geometry Site01

Save to Rhino

Output Layer Name Catchment01

Save to Rhino

Results

Site Area 683981 sqft Development Area 332209 sqft Percentage of Site 49 % Subcatchment Area 93974 sqft New Permeable Area 32993 sqft New Impermeable Area 60981 sqft New Landscape Area 14352 sqft Required Infiltration Volume 7273 gal Provided Infiltration Volume 7273 gal Additional Required Volume 0 gal



Workshops: Testing the Tool + User Interface





"Give Ability to check Civil Engineer"

"Explore scenarios, options, alternatives"

"Scope of magnitude of challenge and problem definition up front"

"Cost data very valuable"

"Power of data - lots of it in one place - FAST"













"Likely to accelerate significantly more exploration in much shorter time"

"Good tool for decision-making at planning stage"

"More time could be spend exploring design option rather than spent on calculations and research"

"Hazel allows for quick analysis of a site early on without needing extensive background on the subject"







BIORETENTION BASIN

2.0	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	5.7 homes
9.5	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)	
7.9	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	1.9 cars
0.04	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)	
0.2	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)	

3.9	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	10.9 homes
18.1	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)	
15	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	3.6 cars
0	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)	
0	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)	

IMPLICATIONS



PERVIOUS PAVING

CISTERN

1.3	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	3.1 hc
6.0	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)	
5.0	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	1.1 ca
0	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)	
0	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)	





COMPLETE SOLUTION

\$513,800- \$696,000	ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COST RANGE	
7.2	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	20. hoi
33.6	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)	
27.8	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	6.7 car
0.04	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)	
0.2	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)	
	\$513,800- \$696,000 7.2 33.6 27.8 0.04 0.2	\$513,800 \$696,000ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COST RANGE7.22STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)333.6ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)277.8GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)0.04HABITAT CREATED (Acres)0.22HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)



		in Ani	Assive 6
7.2	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	20.3 homes	x 55
33.6	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)		
27.8	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	6.7 cars	
0.04	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)		
0.2	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)		

REGIONAL IMPLICATION: 1 BMP



				SAN
			1.	101
	36	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	101 homes	1-1-1-5-5-5-
1	168	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)		
	139	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	33.5 cars	
	0.2	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)		
	1	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)		

REGIONAL IMPLICATION: 5 BMPs



3,600	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	10,150 homes	
16,800	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)		
69,500	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	3350 cars	
20	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)		
100	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)		

.

REGIONAL IMPLICATION: 500 BMPs



36,000	STORMWATER INFILTRATED (Acre-ft/year)	101,500 homes
168,000	ENERGY SAVED (MWh/year)	
1,390	GHG / CARBON AVOIDED (Tonnes CO2e/year)	33,500 cars
200	HABITAT CREATED (Acres)	
1,000	HEAT ISLAND REDUCED (Acres)	

REGIONAL IMPLICATION: 5000 BMPs



CASE STUDY: PARK*ING GARDENS







PARK*ING GARDENS: PRECEDENTS

Beiqijia Technology Business Dis Beijing





PARK*ING GARDENS: SAN FERNANDO VALLEY

SURFACE PARKING LOTS

WATERSHED

Creek

STREAM / RIVER

SOILS MODERATELY SUITABLE FOR DIRECT INFILTRATION

SOILS HIGHLY SUITABLE FOR DIRECT INFILTRATION

West Fork San Gabriel River

SITE CRITERIA HAZEL ZONE : JURISDICTION :

SOIL CONDITION :

LAND USE :

SUBWATERSHED :

URBAN CONDITIONS : VARIED

HZ1 – INFILTRATE

CITY OF LOS ANGELES

HIGHLY SUITABLE FOR INFILTRATION

SURFACE PARKING

VARIED



San Fernando

PARK*ING GARDENS: SAN FERNANDO VALLEY

1 1

-1

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SURFACE PARKING LOTS

WATERSHED

STREAM / RIVER

SOILS MODERATELY SUITABLE FOR DIRECT INFILTRATION

SOILS HIGHLY SUITABLE FOR DIRECT INFILTRATION

Middle Lake & Hansen Dam





1: Gleditsia triacanthos



2: Festuca rubra



3: Triglochin striata





PARK*ING GARDENS: SAN FERNANDO VALLEY





4: Stipa austroitalica

5: Silybum marianum

6: Sinapis arvensis





8: IMPERVIOUS PAVERS

4

Hazel in Policy Context: How Cities are Making Stormwater Work

772

CITIES FACING LEGAL ACTION BY EPA

\$100B

NEEDED TO FIX U.S. STORMWATER INFRASTRUCTURE

42%

OF U.S. URBAN LAND WILL BE REDEVELOPED BY 2030



INVESTMENT IN GI COULD CLEAN UP 20% of URBAN RUNOFF



Public Private Partnership





DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

Hazel Zone 1

Creating a Healthy Market



DEMAND

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

SUPPLY

Transferring Priorities



Case Study: Washington, D.C. How a Healthy Credit Market Helps DC Meet its Stormwater Objectives

Development in dense urban core finances/ transfers positive social and environmental outcomes to other parts of the city.

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

Map of Per-Capita Income based on 2010 Census Data

\$8,000 and below

\$30,000





HZ3-equivalent development parcel:

Off-site: Buys stormwater credit in HZ1-equivalent voluntary green infrastructure site. On-site: Increased revenues from more underground parking and rooftop amenities.

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

HZ1-equivalent voluntary green infrastructure site:

P3 builds cost-effective infiltration with environmental and social equity co-benefits. Increased local revenues, open space access, urban heat island reduction, habitat.


Special Assessment District: Impact Fee Concept





Detroit: Watershed Improvement Districts – P3 delivery



Philadelphia: Greened Acres - P3





Atlanta GA: 4th Ward Special Assessment District

City of LA's Stormwater Funding Gap

Costs and Revenues Over 20 Years



The Need for Private Investment

Proposed Natural Infrastructure Projects in Los Angeles County

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

50% ON PRIVATE LAND

50% ON PUBLIC LAND



Challenges Facing L.A.: How does Hazel help?



Design the market











cooperative GOVERNANCE FRAMEWORKS

Coopelluvia, Stephanie Newcomb, ALI MSArch 2016





DRI: DRYLANDS RESILIENCE INITIATIVE



Connect the Dots | Van Nuys, February 2016 City of Los Angeles Great Streets Initiative Challenge Grant Winner Aja Bulla-Richards, Arid Lands Institute, Connect the Dots Creative Director Photo by SRA Photo





enriched ARCHITECTURAL LEXICON

DRI: Drylands Resilience Initiative

The Arid Lands Institute: House of Retention 2014 Design Leadership Council Competition Los Angeles, CA | ALI and Perkins+Will





DRI: DRYLANDS RESILIENCE INITIATIVE

The Arid Lands Institute: House of Retention 2014 Design Leadership Council Competition Los Angeles, CA | ALI and Perkins+Will

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Q+A

THANK YOU