



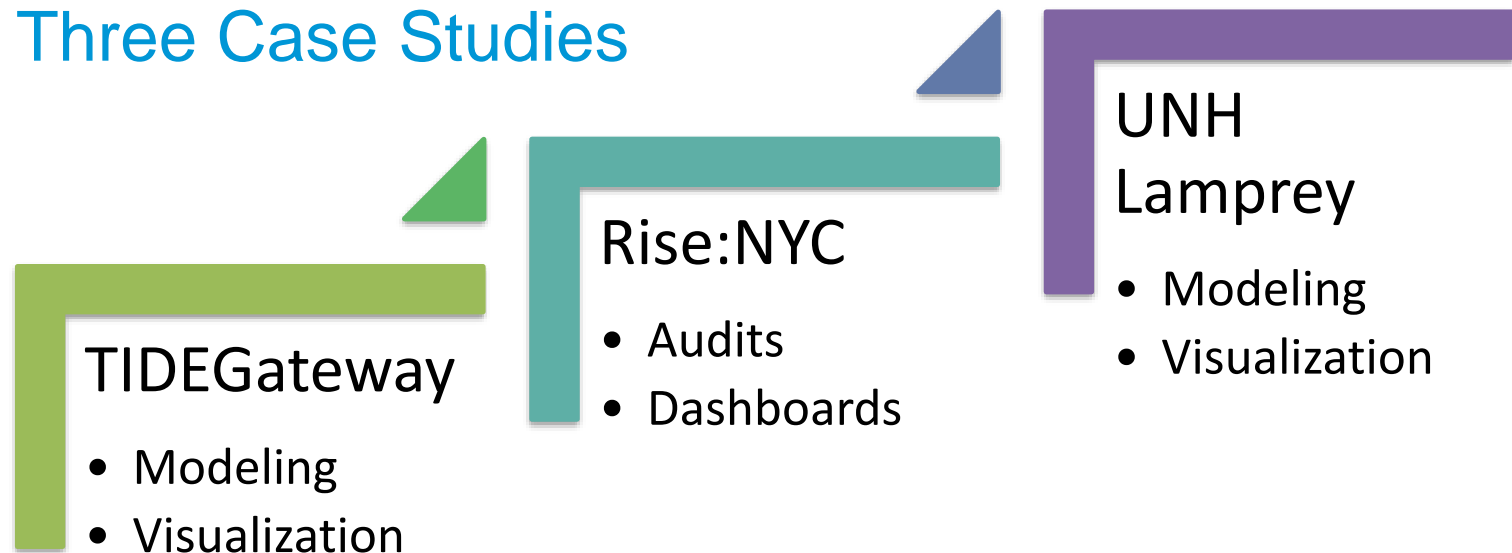
Emerging Tools For Communication of Climate Change Impacts Towards Increased Resiliency

David Roman PE, CFM, CPESC
Andrea Braga PE, CPESC





- Climate Change Induced Flooding is Increasing
- How to Communicate Potential Impacts Towards Increased Resiliency?
- Three Case Studies



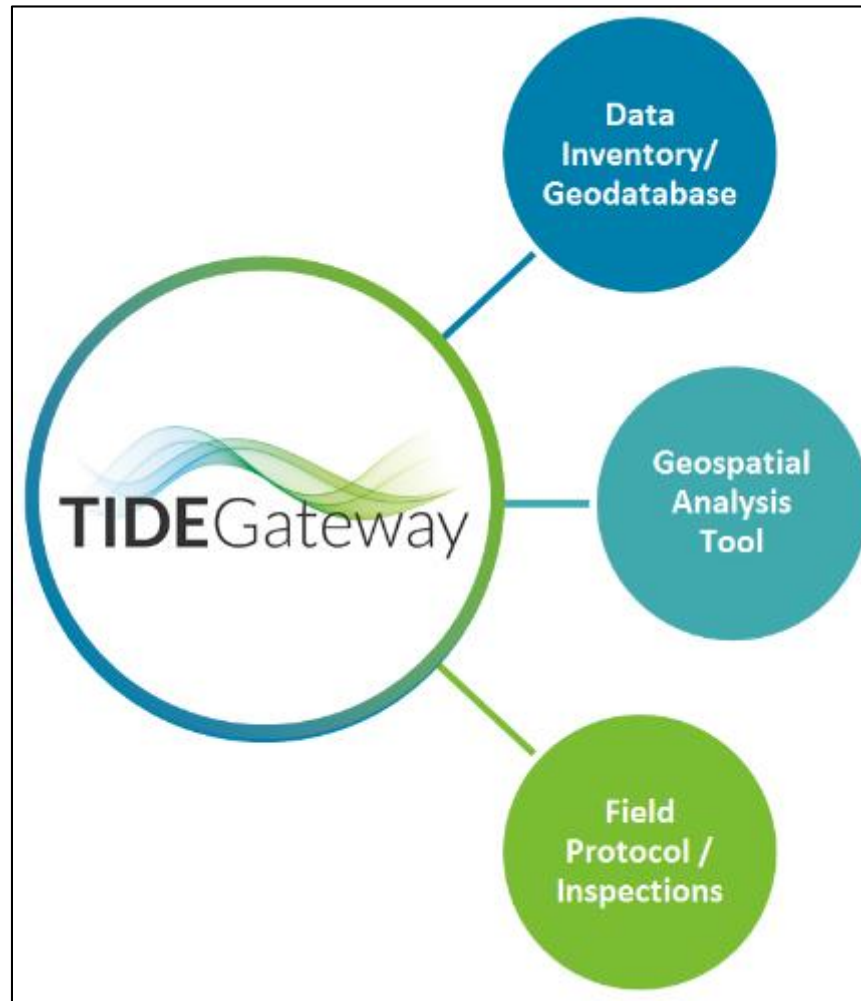
TideGateway: Assessments, Modeling, Visualizations



Case Study #1: TIDEGateway



Why Needed? Limited / incompatible data on hundreds (?) of tide gates with varying **ecological impacts** and **restoration potential**.



Field Assessments



- Standardized Field Assessment Protocols / Forms
- 50 Tide Gate Assessments / Staff Training





- Climate change resiliency planning
 - Sea level rise scenarios
 - Storm surge Scenarios
- Ecological restoration planning
 - Where is restoration feasible... Without increased flood risk?





TIDEGateway

[Interactive Tide Gate Map](#)

[Tide Gate Inventory](#)

[Field Inspection Protocols](#)

New Tab x TideGateWay Web Map x

prj.geosyntec.com/Html5Viewer/Index.html?configBase=http://prj.geosyntec.com/Geocortex/Essentials/REST/sites/TideGateWay/viewers/TideGateWay_-_HTML5/virtualdirectory/Re

TIDEGateway

Visualize Flood Conditions x

I want to...

Select flood condition and optional sea level rise to visualize impacts.

Coastal Storm Surge:

- ☐ MHHW
- ☐ 2-yr flood
- ☐ 10-yr flood
- ☐ 25-yr flood
- ☐ 50-yr Flood
- ☐ 100-yr flood

Sea Level Rise (ft):

Select a sea level rise condition in feet above Mean Higher High Water (MHHW)

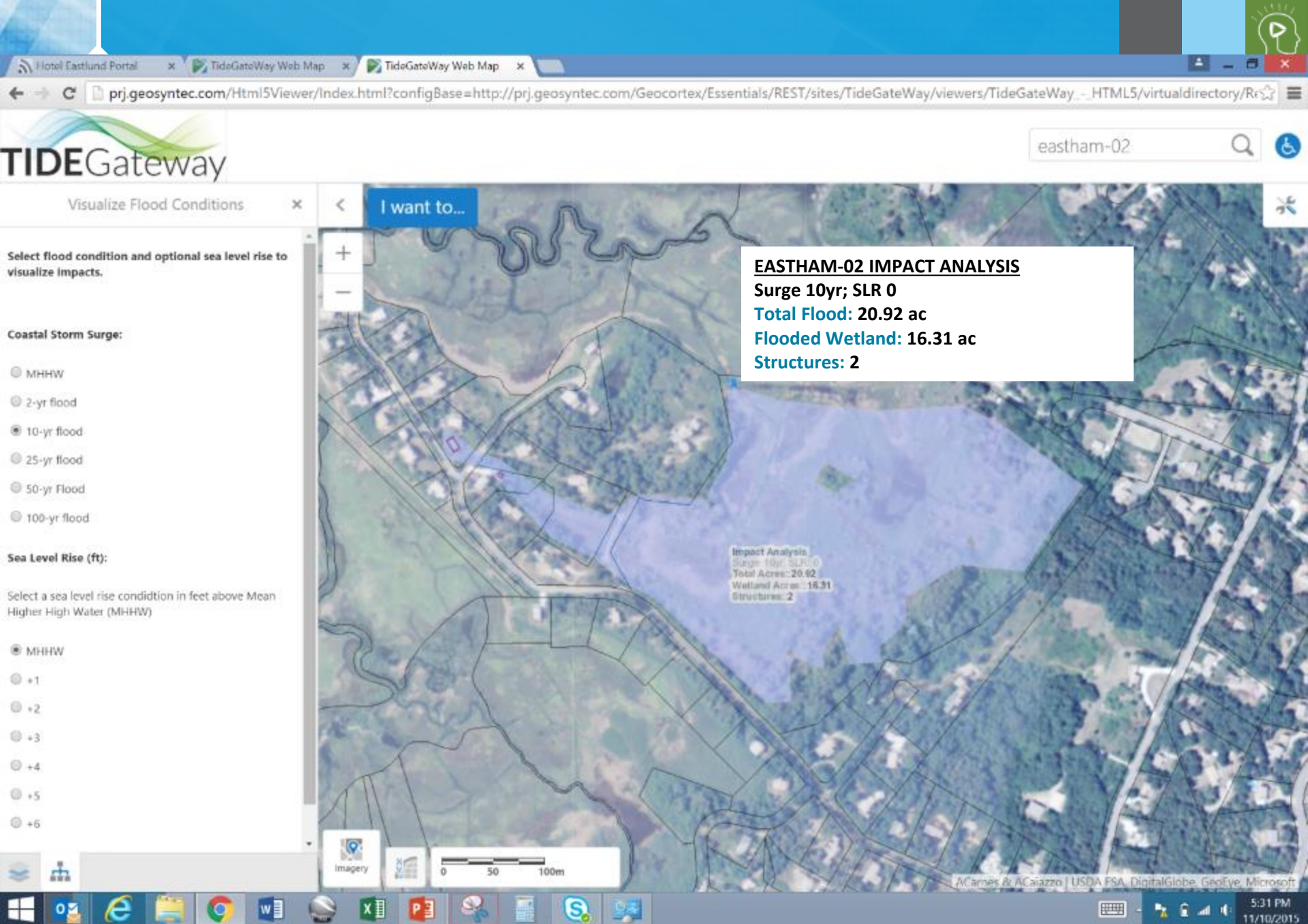
- ☒ MHHW
- ☐ +1
- ☐ +2
- ☐ +3
- ☐ +4
- ☐ +5
- ☐ +6

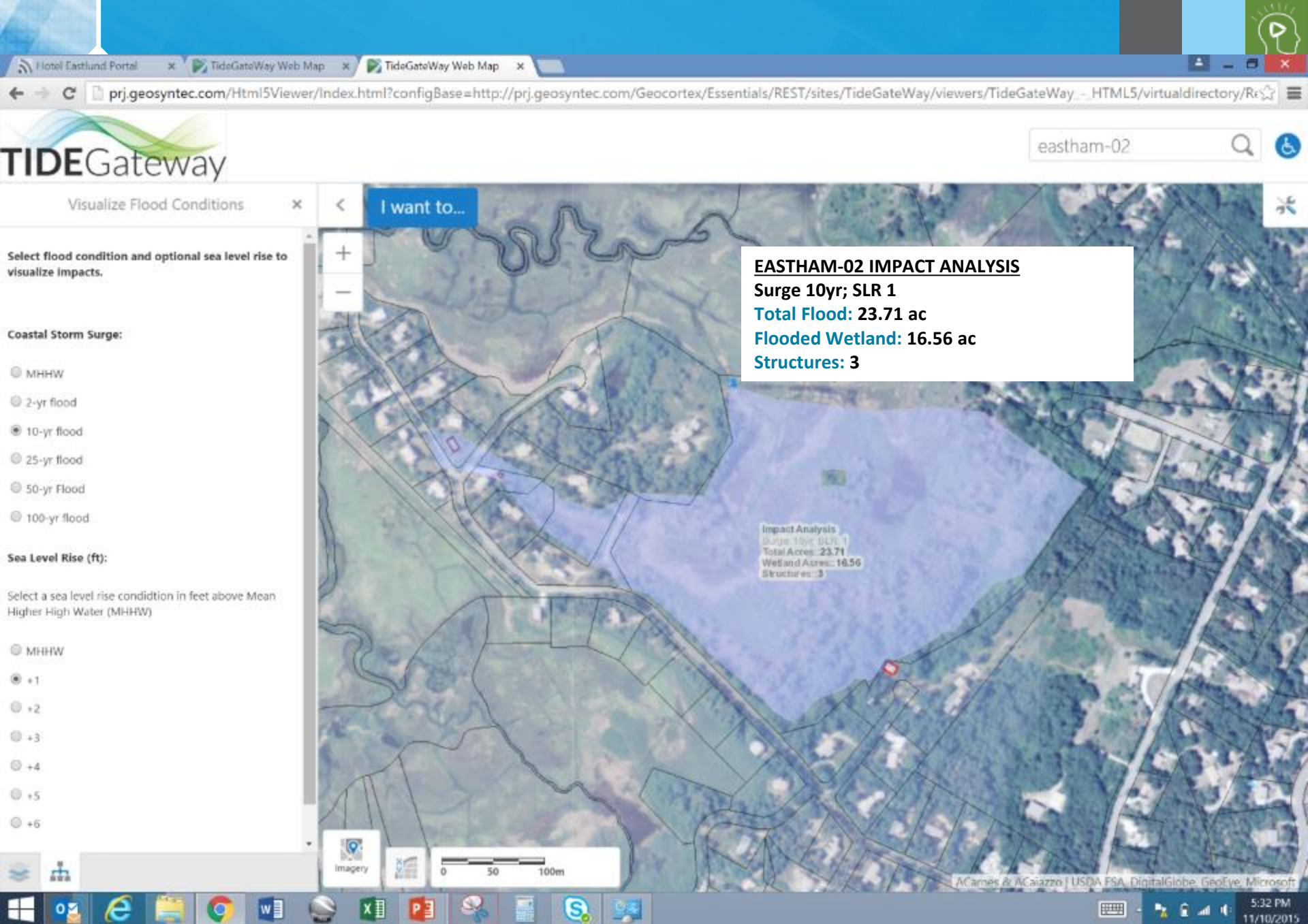
Street Ma...

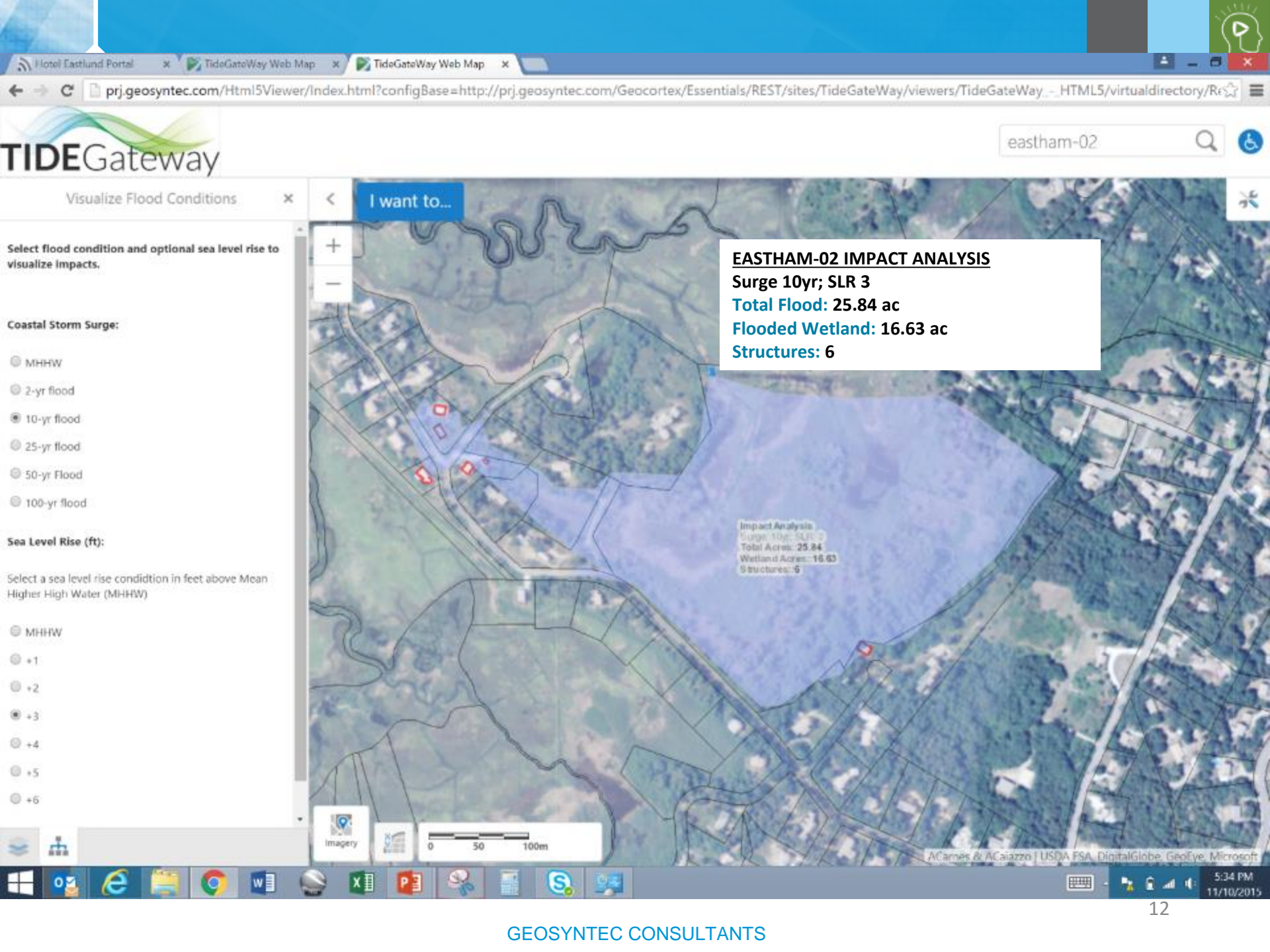
0 10 20km

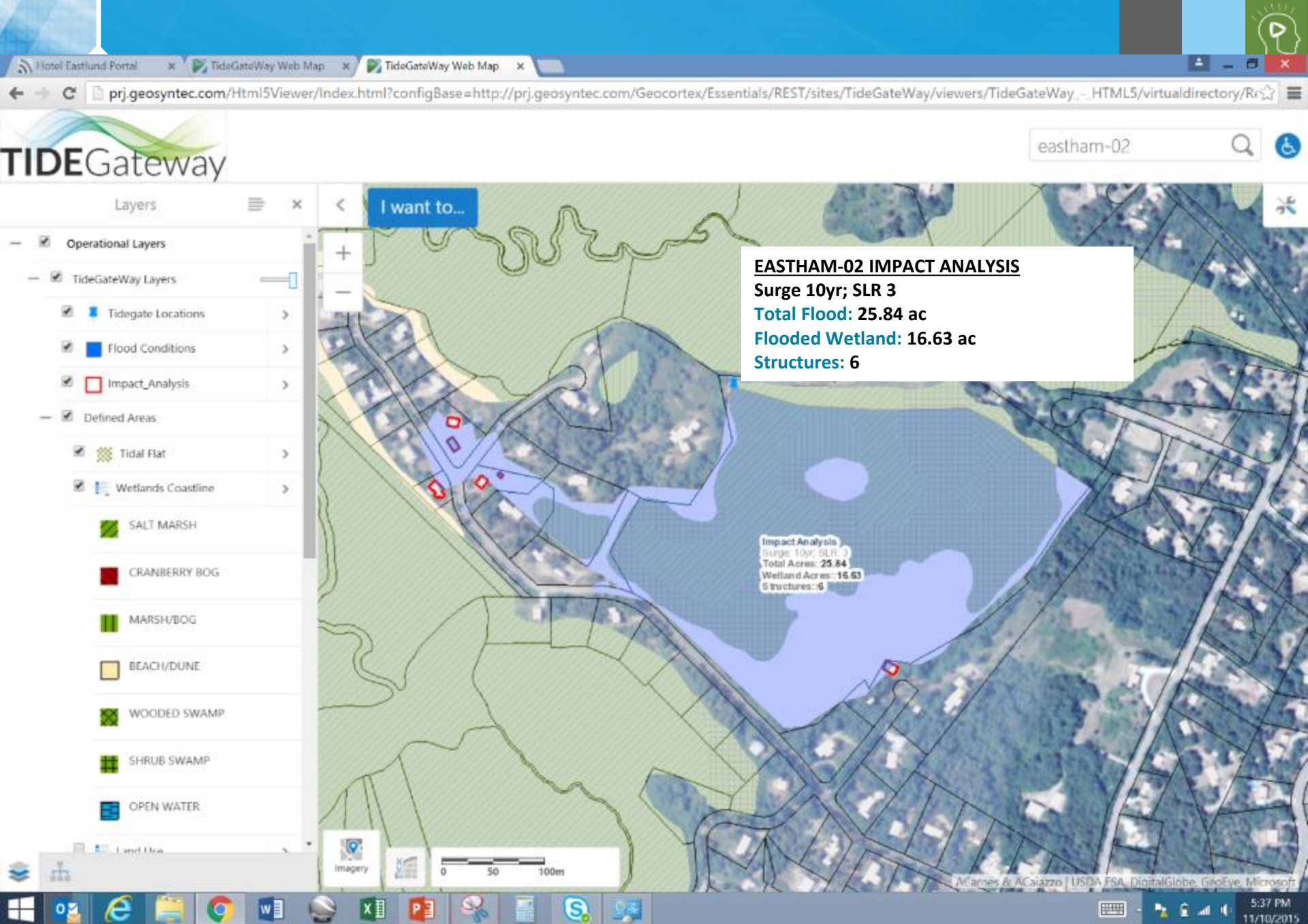
ACarnes & ACAiazzo | Esri, HERE, DeLorme, NGA, USGS

6:20 PM 11/10/2015









RISE:NYC:

Hyper-Localized Resiliency Audits & Resiliency Dashboards



Case Study #2: RISE:NYC



- Superstorm Sandy business recovery program managed by New York City Economic Development Corporation
- Launched in 2014 as a global competition **to identify innovative technologies to improve a business' ability to adapt to and mitigate the impacts of climate change**
- Working with 30 beneficiaries for this project

Source: <http://rise-nyc.com/>

Site-specific flood modeling



- **Purpose:** Identify potential flood risk
- **Modeling:** Estimate localized flooding elevations under different rainfall, tidal and surge conditions
 - 90 Scenarios per site

Boomi Environmental



Source for the Urban Drainage Figure: The NYC DEP Climate Change Program Assessment and Action Plan, May 2008

Example Scenario Output



Superstorm Sandy Conditions
Typical Depth 4-6 feet

Results calibrated/verified
from Owner information

Building

Local Low Point
Elevation: 4.9 ft

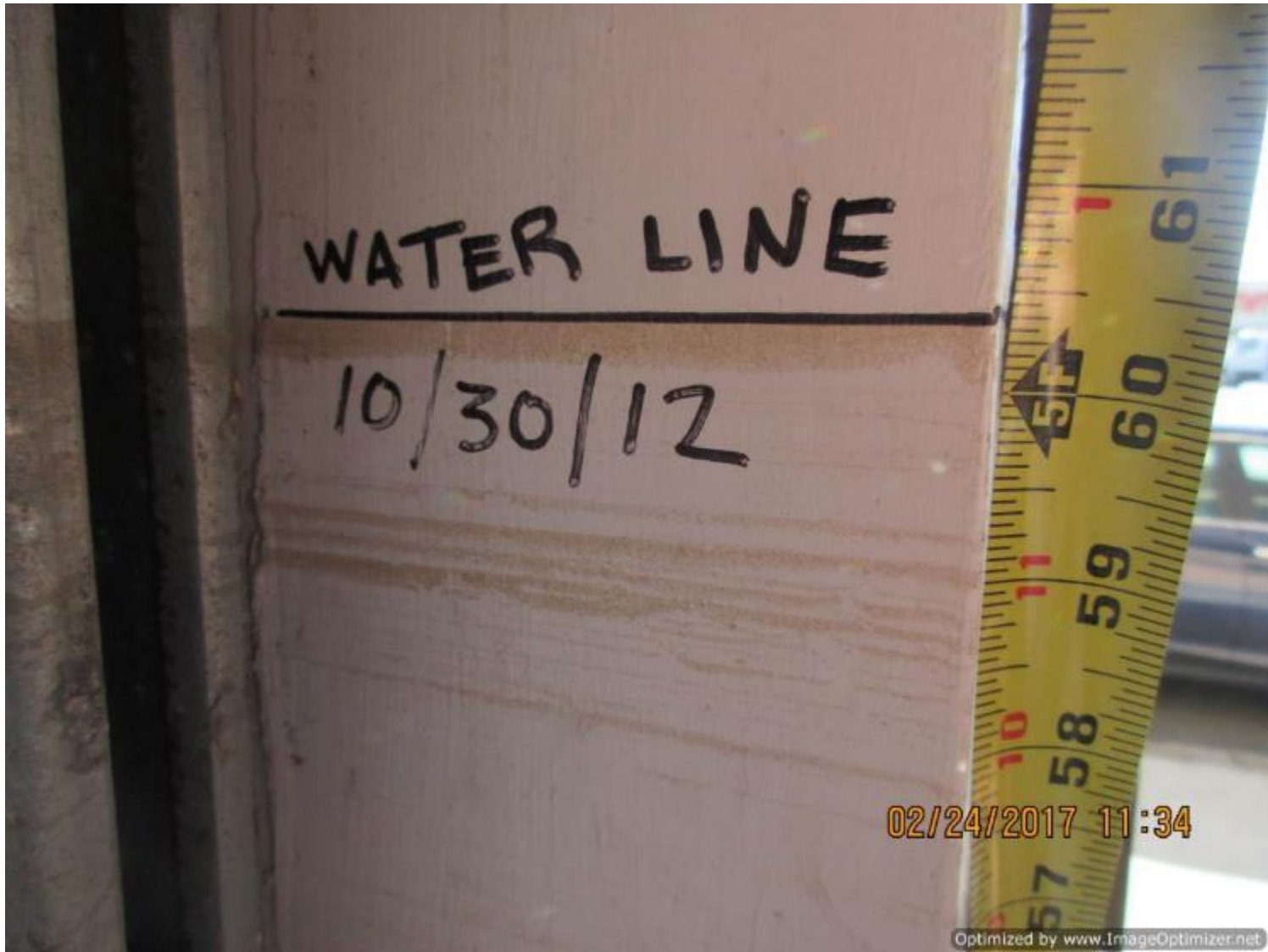
Resiliency Audits



- **Purpose:**
 - Identify potential flood risk and flood vulnerabilities
- **Audit Protocols:**
 - Rapid Assessments
 - No Specialized Equipment
 - Automated Reporting
- **Site Audit:**
 - Field assessment to identify solutions which may mitigate risk



Verifying Model Results



Assessing Exterior Vulnerabilities



Assessing Exterior Vulnerabilities



Document all first floor windows and doors!



Assessing Interior Vulnerabilities



Electrical
Equipment, Utilities,
Etc.



Assessing Interior Vulnerabilities



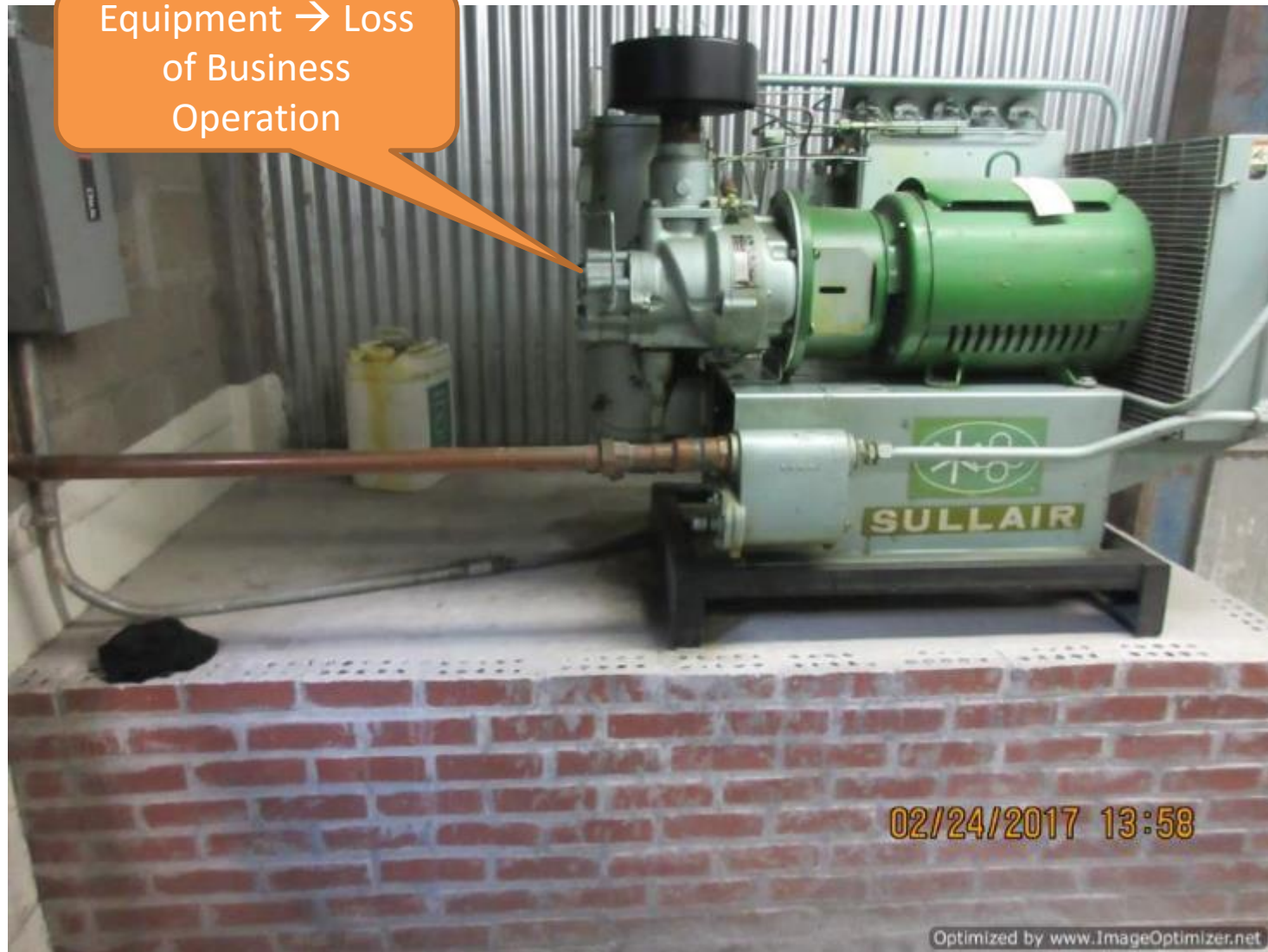
Material Storage



Assessing Interior Vulnerabilities



Equipment → Loss
of Business
Operation



Typical Recommendations

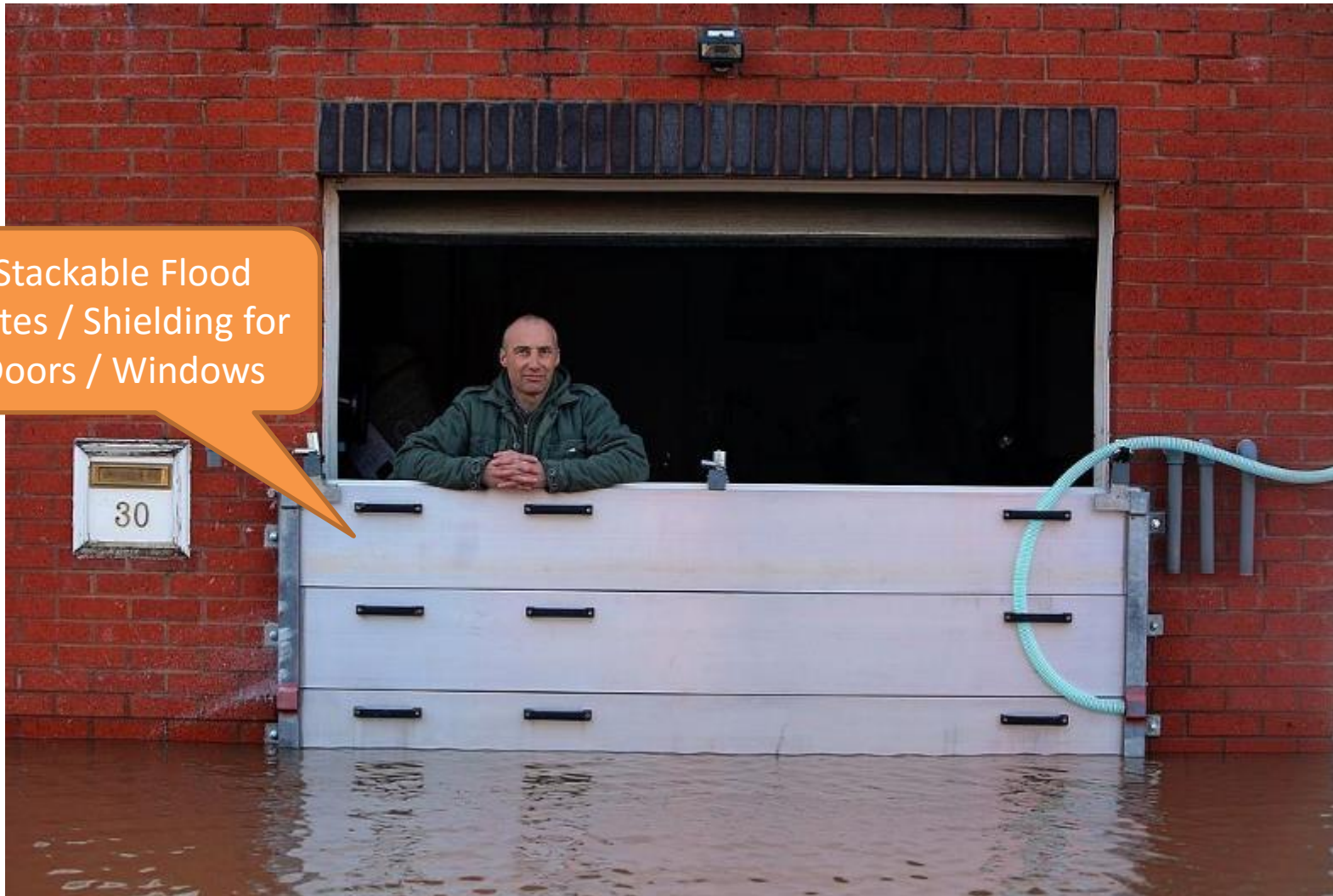


Seal Gaps

Typical Recommendations



Stackable Flood
Gates / Shielding for
Doors / Windows



Typical Recommendations



Stackable Flood
Gates / Shielding for
Doors / Windows



Typical Recommendations





Elevate Utilities or
Constructed Barriers



Data-Driven Reports & Recommendations



<p>Geosyntec consultants</p> <p>Business Name: Sample Company</p> <p>Business Point of Contact: Mr. X Audit Date: XX/XX/20XX</p> <p>Background and Information This business was part of a Floodproofing System program managed by the State Development Block Grant Urban Development Program receiving Flood Resilience grants. This report...</p> <p>Disclaimer and Limitations Information collected for this audit was limited to the causes of flooding indicated in the M... modeling assumptions. Flood risk predictions are provided for information only.</p> <p>Summary of Findings Three flood risk zones potentially occur: the basement floor of the building above the flood level illustrating the flood risk.</p> <p>1. Inundation Risk Risk for each flood combined precipitation to occur once every mean high-high water. Annualized risk is 1% (inundation depth...</p>	<p>Geosyntec consultants</p> <p>Zone</p> <p>Site</p> <p>Basement</p> <p>Building</p> <p>2. Vulnerability: In an explanation of the vulnerability considered to help...</p> <p>3. Potential Solutions: listed below. Potential solutions for any or all potential vulnerabilities.</p> <p>The most effective stackable flood gate waterproof sealant any major vulnerability.</p> <p><i>Refer to the audit report for more details.</i></p>	<p>Geosyntec consultants</p> <p>Zone</p> <p>Site</p> <p>Basement</p> <p>Building</p>	<p>Geosyntec consultants</p> <p>Flood Resiliency Audit Form Sample Company, Audited: XX/XX/20XX Photo(s) of identified Building Zone vulnerabilities</p>  <p>1 (01)-161206-018.JPG</p> <p>Steel Door at Northern Building Exterior</p>  <p>1 (01)-161206-019.JPG</p> <p>Steel Door at Northern Building Exterior (gap between door and floor)</p> <p>page 8 of 12</p>
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Floodproofing Fact Sheets



Wet Flood

Wet Flood to enter equalize for structural frequent relocation located

Dry Flood

Dry floodproofing tight materials, the building ac installation of m utilities above th existing walls

Sewer

Flooding of s through drain of wastewater prevent sewer water sensor the valve.

Perma

Permanent bar the location in side hinged ga designed to au deploy with el lifted, or locked

Tempora

Temporary Barriers flood event. They a plastic, aluminum, provide protection for extended protec installed prior to the these systems are essential to implem

Temporary Barrier Systems

Temporary Barriers Systems provide temporary flood protection from a flood event. They are constructed of a variety of materials, including sand, plastic, aluminum, and steel. Some temporary barriers are designed to provide protection for a single flooding event, while others can be re-used for extended protection time. Temporary barrier systems are required to be installed prior to the start of the flooding event in order to provide protection; these systems are not permanent. Proper warning time and personnel are essential to implement these protection systems prior to flooding.

Geosyntec[®]
consultants

SUMP System detected

Pros
Keeps flood in below-water sensor

Cons
Can be subject to

Deploy
N/A – Self installed

Local New York
Sump Pump Water Plumbing Industrial

1. Research was conducted to identify NYC area that perform these services.
2. Research was conducted to identify vendors that supply/provide applicable floodproofing systems; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
3. The NYC Department of Buildings maintains documentation on local construction professionals in a General Contractor License Search Engine located at the following link: <http://www1.nyc.gov/site/buildings/businesshiring-a-professional.page>

ELEVATION Method entails elevating them float on top of flood

Pros
Allows continued c flooding has occurred protection.

Cons
Initial installation c for reconfiguring changes.

Estimated Deployment Time
Not Applicable – If tractor or plumber

Local New York
Dry Floodproofing through G-Net Cor through FloodMDI

1. Research was conducted to identify NYC area that perform these services; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
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SEWER A flap or che Backflow De when the bac

Pros
Prevents or le Passive backflo the flooding ev

Cons
Requires suffic Regular testing is free of debris of wastewater f could result in t

Estimated Deployment Time
Approximately 10 minutes

Local New York
Backflow Prev Prevention of M

1. Research was conducted to identify NYC area that perform these services; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
2. Research was conducted to identify vendors that supply/provide applicable floodproofing systems; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
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RETRACT GATES Flood protection and operations

Pros
Permanent flood not deployed. Can systems (e.g. wat device should be

Cons
Initial construction barrier systems (e

Estimated Deployment Time
Approximately 5 minutes

Local New York
Presary Watertight direct from Presa

1. Research was conducted to identify NYC area that perform these services; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
2. Research was conducted to identify vendors that supply/provide applicable floodproofing systems; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
3. The NYC Department of Buildings maintains documentation on local construction professionals in a General Contractor License Search Engine located at the following link: <http://www1.nyc.gov/site/buildings/businesshiring-a-professional.page>

SAND BAG Sand filled bags st sand, or can be fill

Pros
Cheapest temporary m

Cons
Lengthy and labor-int disposal due to the floodwaters. Requires stored onsite.

Estimated Deployment Time
Time varies based on r be protected. Approxim a 40 ft long sand barri

Local New York
Sand Bags to Go – P Brooklyn, NY.

1. Research was conducted to identify NYC area that perform these services; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
2. Research was conducted to identify vendors that supply/provide applicable floodproofing systems; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
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INFLATABLE BARRIERS

Water filled barriers made of durable flexible plastic materials that are filled until they provide a barrier of protection from flooding. When not in use, the deflated barriers can be rolled and stored until required prior to flooding.

Pros
Available in versatile sizes (doorstops to large dams) and can be folded and stored between flooding events.

Cons
Require warning time, routine maintenance, and reliable water source to fill.

Estimated Deployment Time
Approximately 5-10 minutes required to lay out barrier, but time to fill depends on flow rate of water filling barrier to desired height.

Local New York Suppliers:
Quick Dam – available at Grangier Industrial Supply, Inc., located in Brooklyn, NY.

Tiger Dams – available direct from Tiger Dams.

1. Research was conducted to identify NYC contractors that configure and/or install applicable floodproofing measures; however, the list provided may not contain all contractors in the NYC area that perform these services.
2. Research was conducted to identify vendors that supply/provide applicable floodproofing systems; however, the list provided may not include all suppliers in the NYC area that perform these services.
3. The NYC Department of Buildings maintains documentation on local construction professionals in a General Contractor License Search Engine located at the following link: <http://www1.nyc.gov/site/buildings/businesshiring-a-professional.page>



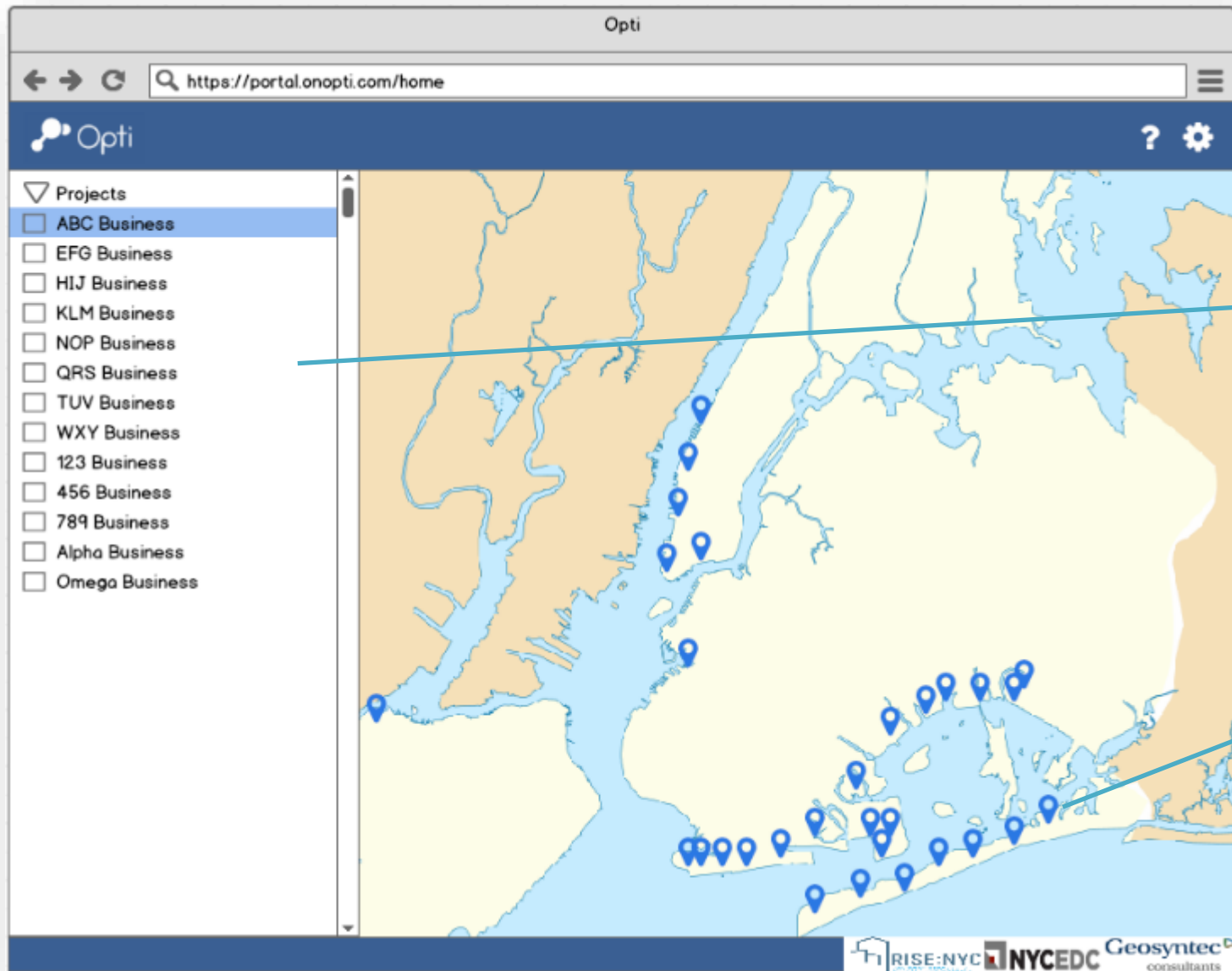
Source: FEMA Chapter 8 Barriers



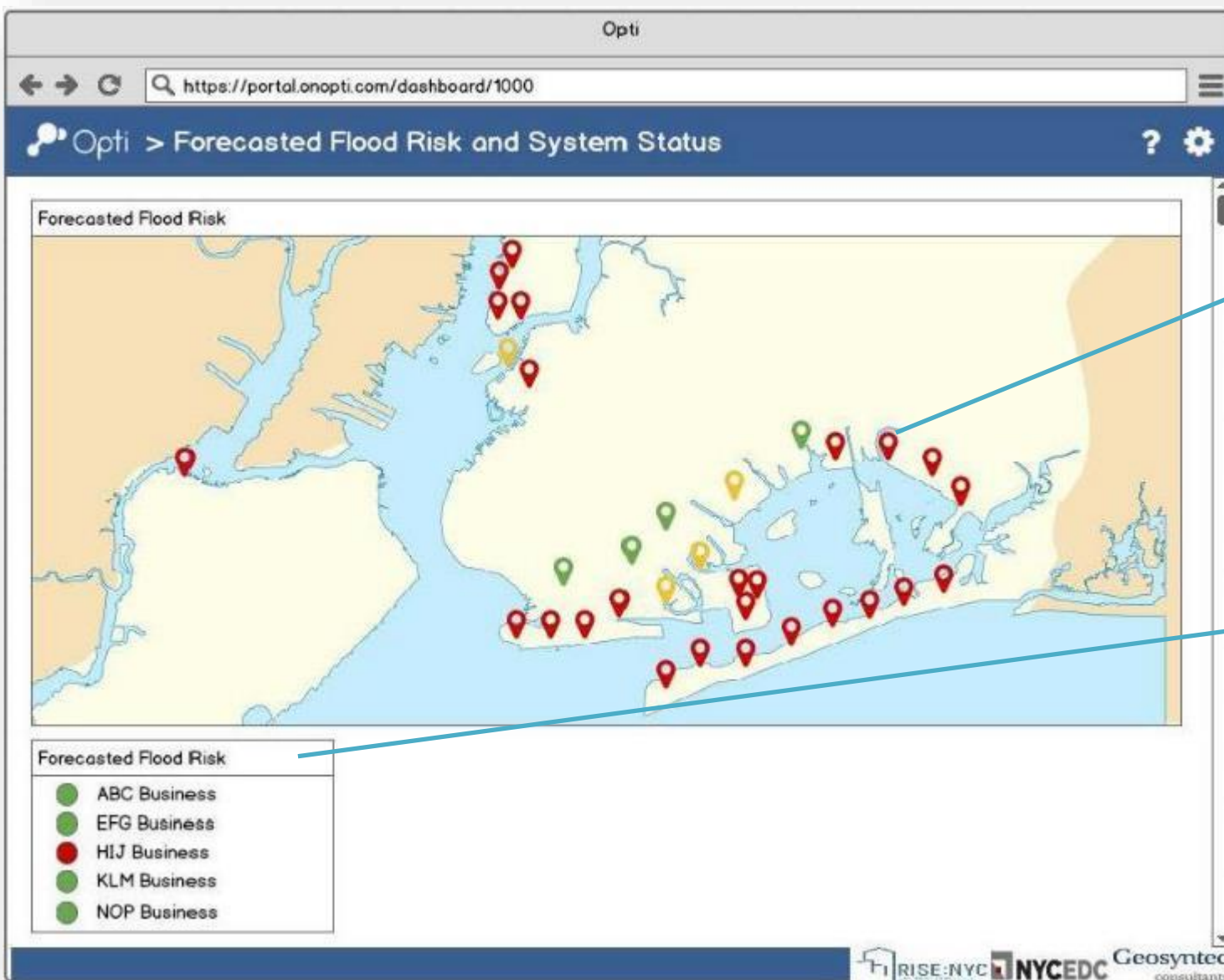
Sources and Additional Information:

- FEMA. "Floodproofing Non-Residential Buildings." FEMA P-936 Edition 1 (July 2013). <https://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/34270>
- FEMA. "Homeowner's Guide to Retrofitting." Barriers Chapter 8.0. FEMA P-312 Edition 3 (2014). <http://www.fema.gov/media-library/assets/documents/480>
- FEMA. "Selecting Appropriate Mitigation Measures for Floodprone Structures." FEMA 551 (March 2007). http://www.fema.gov/media-library-data/20130726-1609-20490-5083/fema_551.pdf
- De Graaf, Rutger, and Vermeer, Dura. "Technologies for flood-proofing 'hotspot' buildings". Flood Probe Research Project, 2nd Edition (July 2012). http://www.floodprobe.eu/partner/assets/documents/Technologiesforflood-proofinghotspotbuildings_DeltaSync_18032013.pdf
- Thomasnet.com "Qualified Supplier Discovery". <http://www.thomasnet.com/suppliers/> Website Search Engine. (October 2016).
- MFG.com. "Manufacturing Companies Worldwide Directory". <https://discover.mfg.com/?country=92&search=1> Website Search Engine. (October 2016)

Flood Resiliency Dashboards



Flood Resiliency Dashboards



Color-coded locations
by estimated flood
risk

Forecasted flood
risk for each
business

Resiliency Network Dashboards



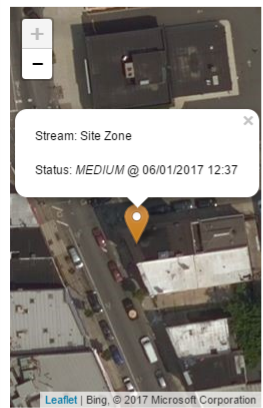
Hook Enterprises, LLC



Flood Resiliency Dashboard Purpose

To provide real-time estimates of potential property inundation over the next 48 hours.

Potential Inundation Depth (Property Low Point - Green =<3", Yellow = 3-6", Red =>6")



Flood Risk Zone Schematic

What's My Expected Flood Depth?

This table shows the maximum predicted level and timing of flooding over the next 48 hours as referenced to the lowest point on the property "Site Zone" and just below the first floor of the building "Building Zone" (Null value if data unavailable or forecast tide and precipitation are below modeled thresholds).

Building Zone (ft NAVD88)

06/01/2017 12:49

0.1

Site Zone (ft NAVD88)

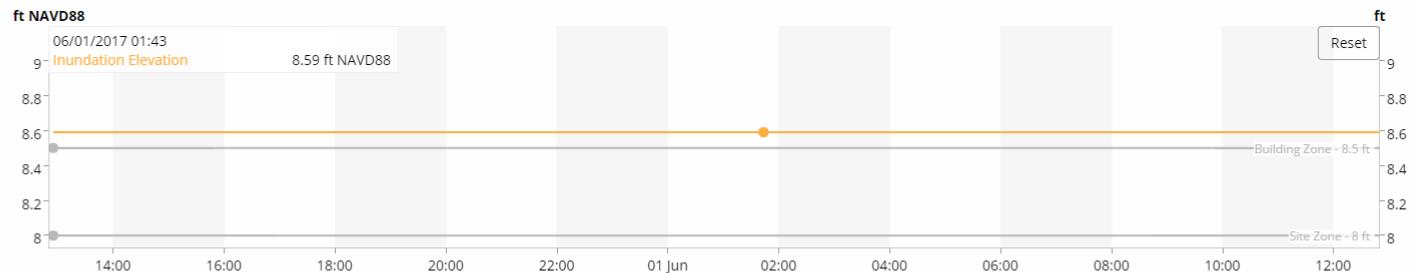
06/01/2017 12:49

0.6

What's My Expected Flood Elevation?

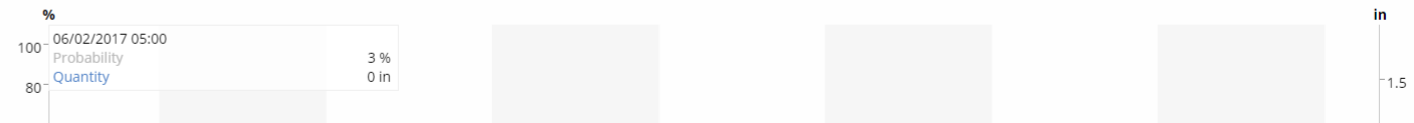
This chart shows a continuous time-series of the potential flood elevation at the property as it relates to the elevation of the "Site Zone" and "Building Zone".

12hr | **24hr** | 48hr | 1wk



How Much Rain is in the Forecast?

This chart shows the expected probability and quantity of rainfall in the next 48 hours (source: weather.gov).



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Project developed by **RISE NYC** **NYCEDC** **Geosyntec consultants**

Resiliency Network Dashboards



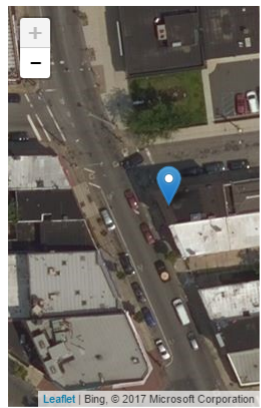
Hook Enterprises, LLC



Flood Risk Zone Schematic



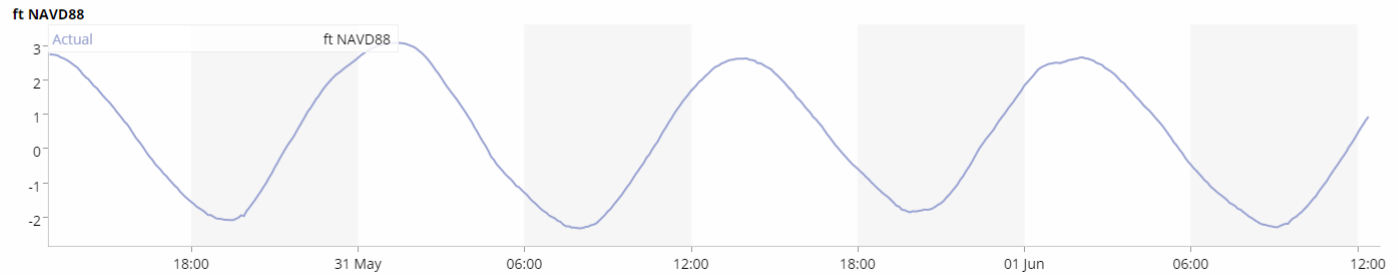
Site Location



What are the Current and Predicted Tide Levels?

This chart displays the forecast storm tide level. The predicted storm tide levels are forthcoming. The storm tide includes two components: 1) Astronomical tide (i.e. caused by the moon), and 2) Storm Surge (i.e. caused by wind and waves) (source: <http://hudson.dl.stevens-tech.edu/SFAS/>)

12hr | 24hr | **48hr** | 1wk



Resources

Below is a listing of resources to help increase future preparedness and resiliency.

Flood Resiliency Audit

- [Resiliency Audit](#)
- [Flood Proofing Fact Sheets](#)

Emergency Resources

- City Wide Emergency Notification Sites
 - [CorpNet](#)
 - [Know Your Zone](#)
 - [Corporate Emergency Access System](#)
 - [Ready New York for Business](#)
 - [NYCOEM Twitter](#)
- Department of Small Business Services
 - Call SBS Emergency Response Services at (212) 618-8810
- Other Resources
 - [SBA Business Preparedness](#)
 - [Insurance Institute for Business and Home Safety](#)

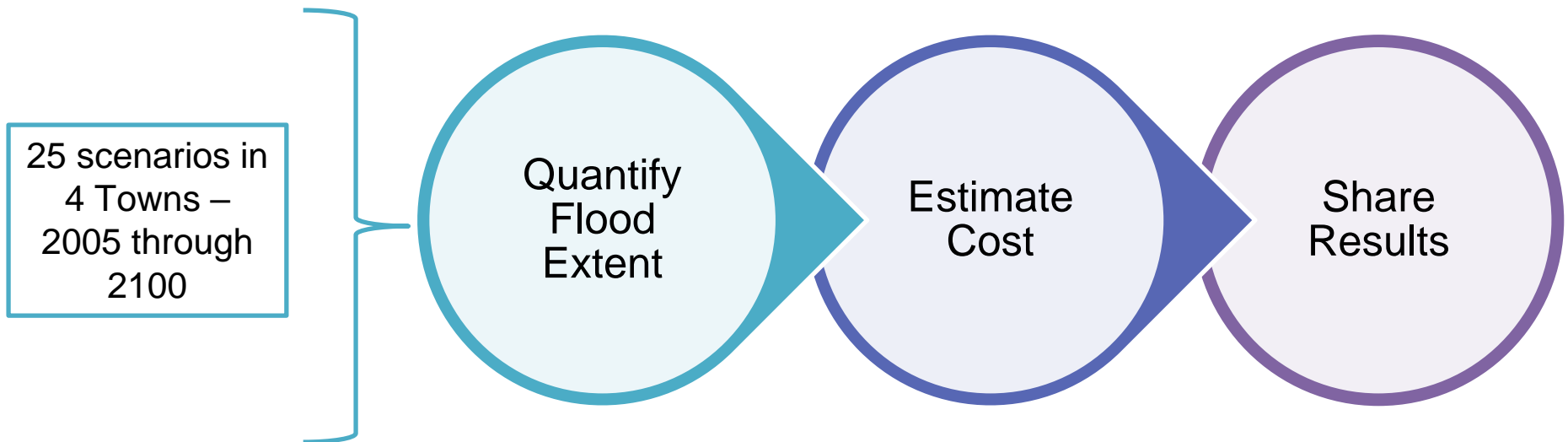
New Hampshire Flood Damage Analysis

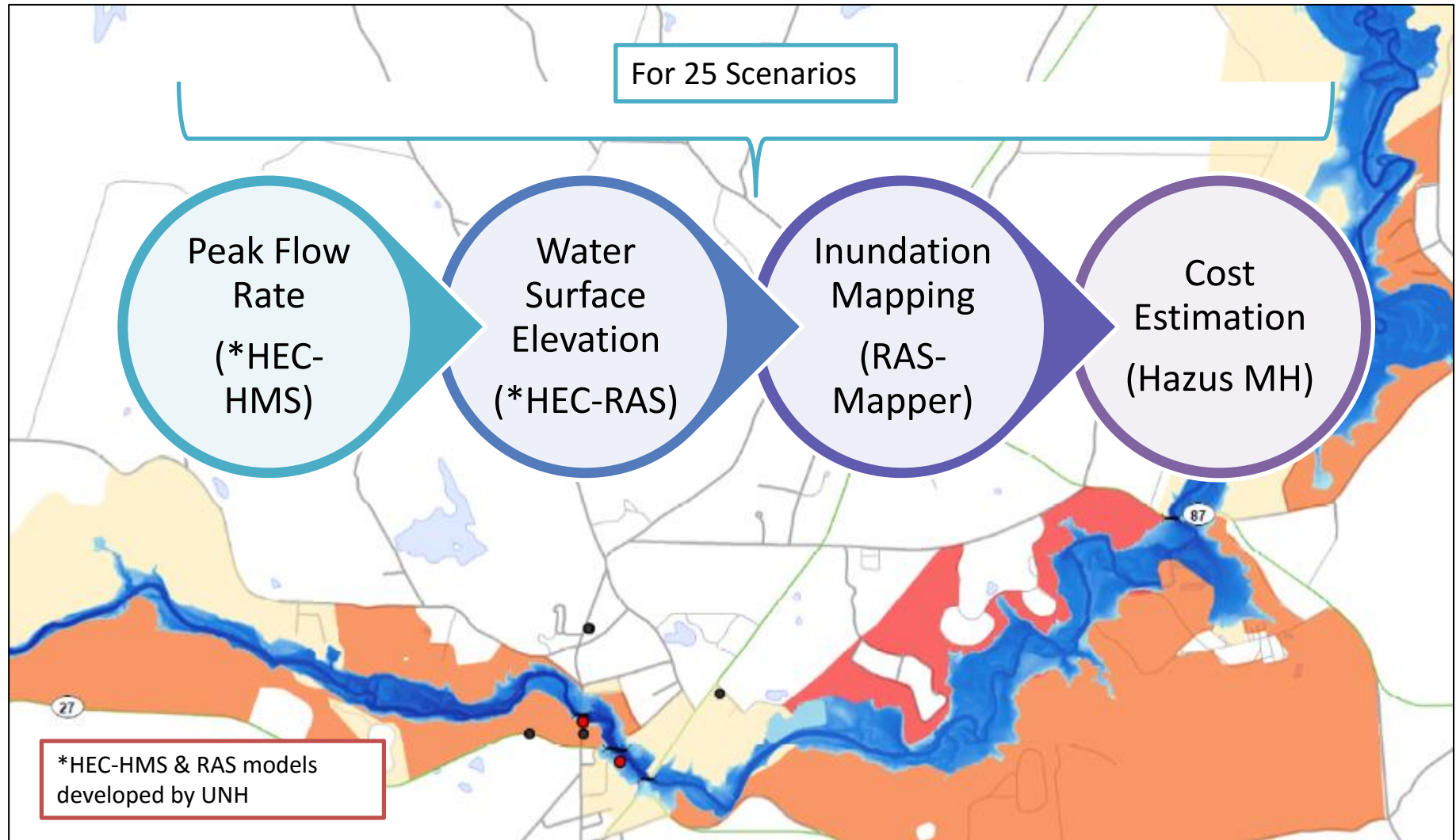
Modeling & Interactive Visualization

Study Objectives



- **Study Area:** Lamprey River, New Hampshire
- **Objective 1:** Estimate flood damage and cost as a result of changes in land use and climate.
- **Objective 2:** Share findings with communities and stakeholders





Loss Estimation – Hazus MH



- What is Hazus?

Calculates
Economic Loss
from Physical
Damage

Nationally
Applicable
Standardized
Methodology

- Levels of Analysis

Level 1 –
Simplest
Analysis

Built in
Hydrologic
Model

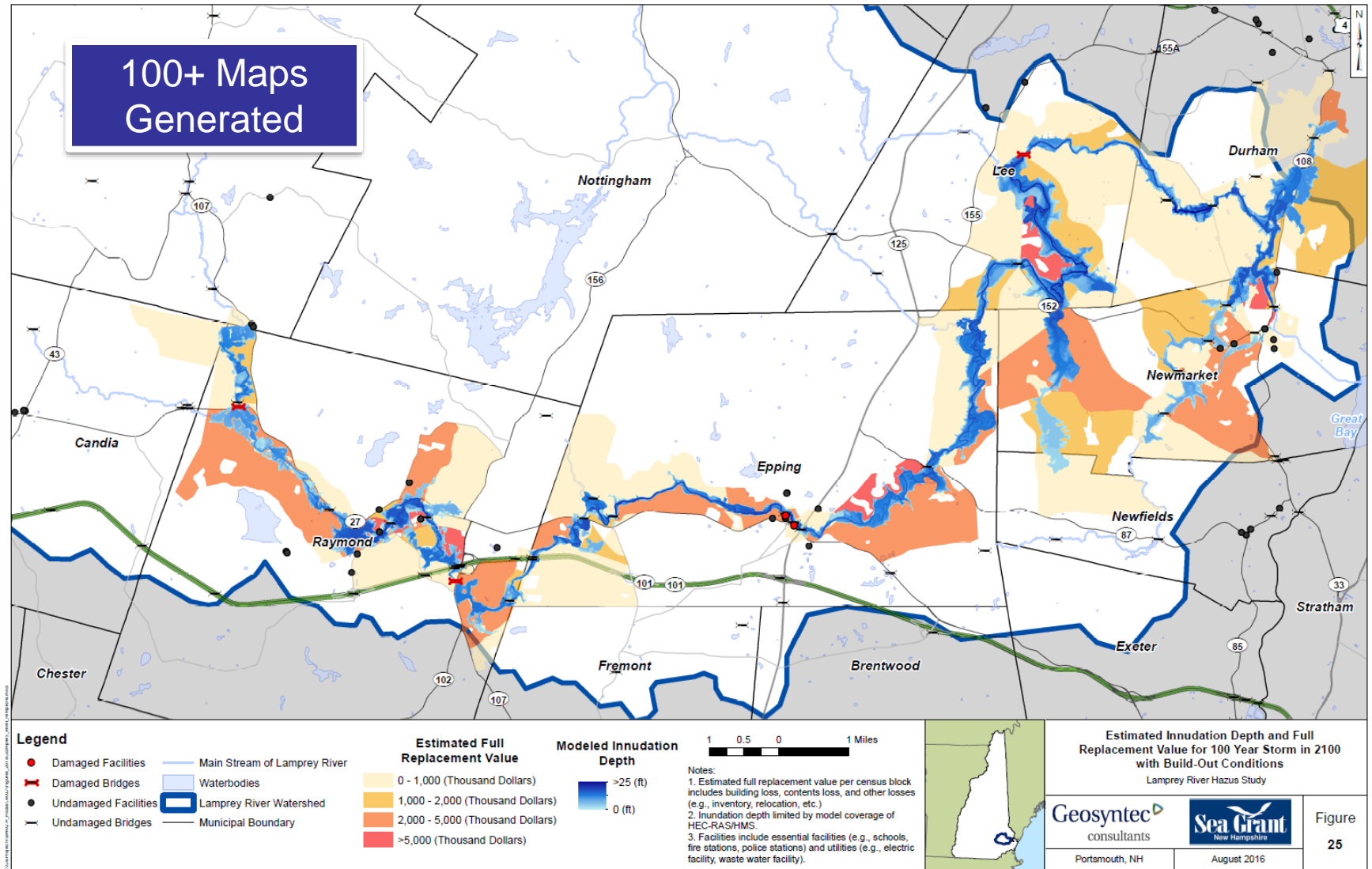
Levels 2&3 –
More
Complex

External
Flood Data

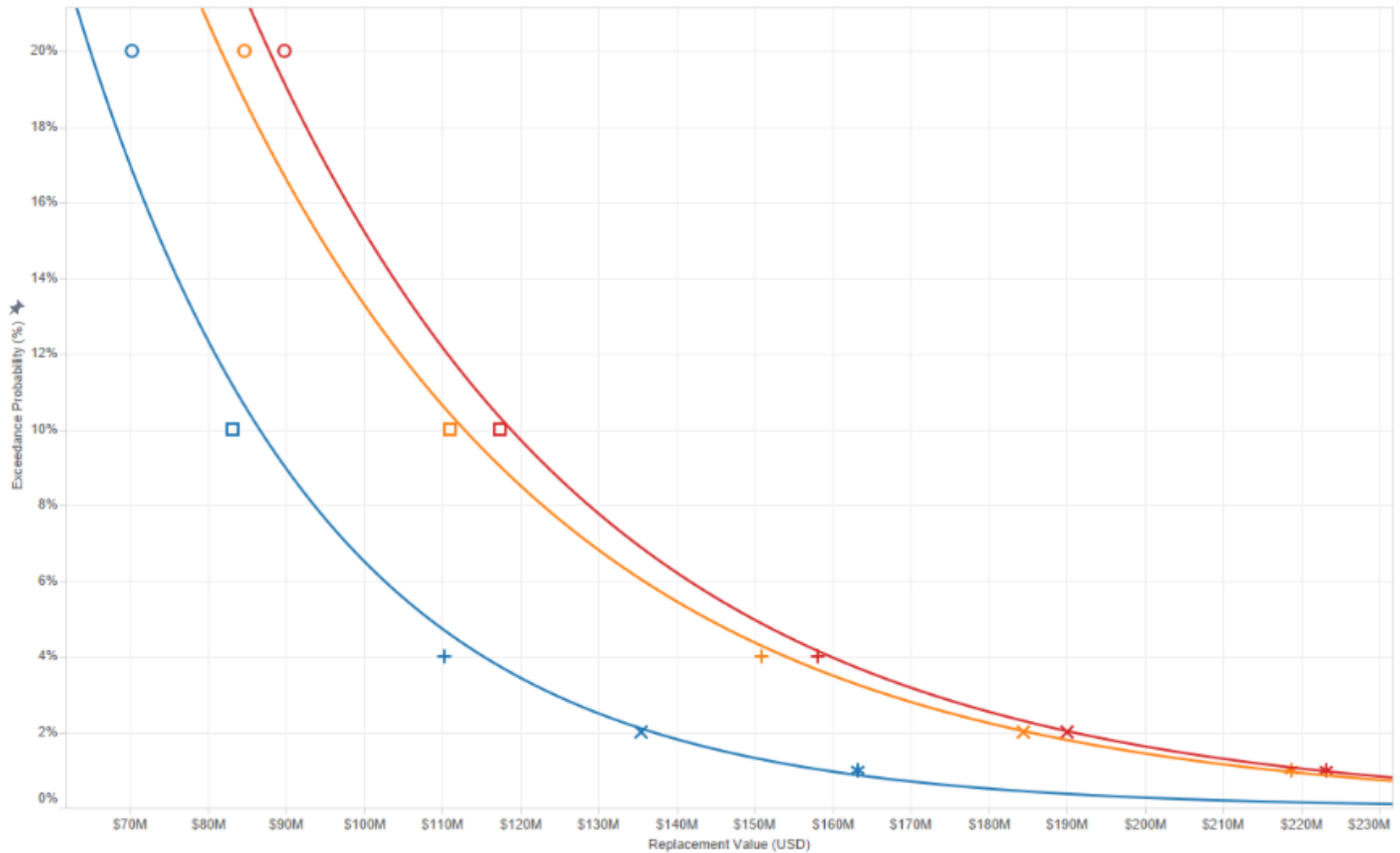


Hazards U.S. – Multi Hazard,
Developed by FEMA

Study Results - Static



Study Results - Static



Study Results - Static

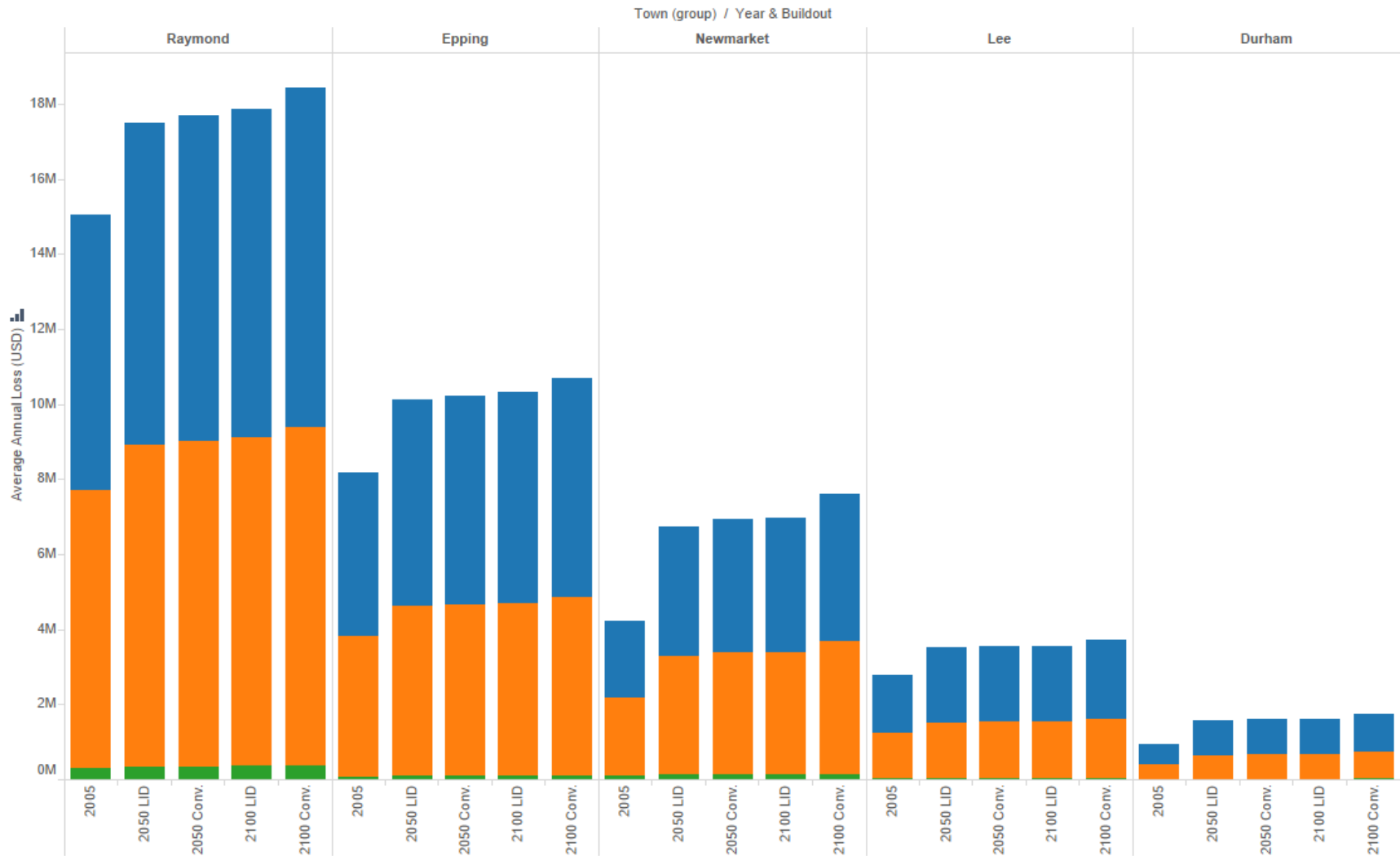




Tableau Business Intelligence Software

- Helps people see and understand data

Drag and
Drop
Interface

Viable for all
Skill Levels

Connects to
Many Data
Formats

Rapid and
Insightful
Analysis

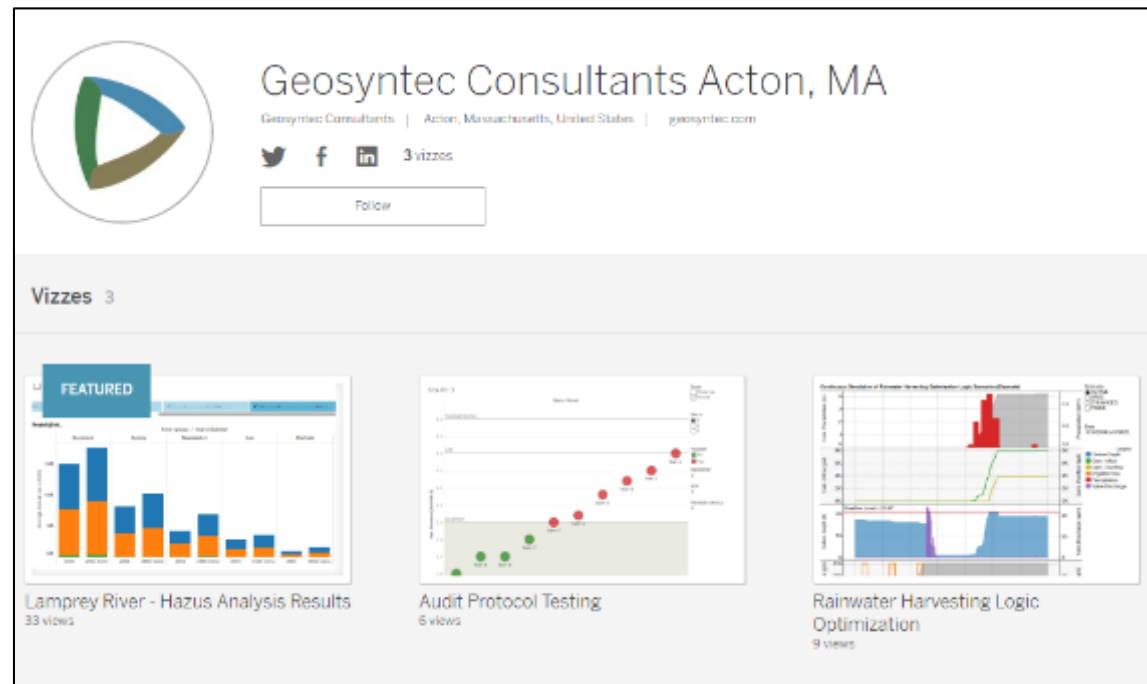
- Produces live and interactive visualizations
- Users work from single point of truth

Study Results - Interactive



- Tableau Public – free way to share Tableau results online
- <https://public.tableau.com/profile/geosyntec.acton#!/>

- Demo





ArcGIS Story Maps

- Interactively communicate complex project findings to clients
- <http://arcg.is/2en4DUK>
- Demo

David Roman, PE, CFM, CPESC
droman@geosyntec.com

Andrea Braga, PE, CPESC
abraga@geosyntec.com



Partners:

